

HIS  
PLAN  
OUR  
PURPOSE

# IS THERE MORE?

*Understanding the Storyline of the Bible from Genesis to Revelation*

THE STORIES OF **POWER, CHANGE + HEAVEN**

PARTICIPANT GUIDE

28  
nineteen<sup>™</sup>

# PURPOSE

## OF THIS GUIDE

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People from every generation seem to be asking the same question about life; “Is there more?”

The short answer is, yes. However, a more in-depth answer is that as we understand God’s plan and its impact on our purpose, we can better grasp what “more” there is as God’s chosen people.

Our goal throughout this year is to understand the storyline of the Bible from Genesis to Revelation. At its most basic level, the Bible is simply the story of God fashioning a people for Himself and redemptively interacting with them throughout history. <sup>1</sup>

The Bible has 66 books, written by approximately 40 different people, covering a span of 4,000 years. There are 39 books in the Old Testament and 27 books in the New Testament. Each book reveals God’s Plan and Our Purpose. From Genesis to Revelation we see that there is more to life than what this world and culture have to offer. Because of Christ, there is grace, faith, renewal, purpose, power, change and more.

### **How to use this Guide:**

Work your way through this guide each week, prior to the lesson date. You can do a little each day or do it all at one time. It is designed to be used with your Bible, which is God’s blueprint for life.

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<sup>1</sup> *Chronological Life Application Study Bible*, Tyndale House Publishers, Inc Carol Stream, Illinois, 2012, p. A23.

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## For each week:

- **READ** the scripture passages noted for each section.
- **PONDER** the points suggested in the outline based on the scripture passages you read.
- **ANSWER** the questions posed under each point.

Pray for your teachers and for those who will attend your class, that His story would come alive, that His plan would become clear, and that all would gain understanding that shapes our purpose.

IS THERE  
MORE?

# THE WHOLE STORY

Warren Wiersbe writes, “When He wrote the Bible, God didn’t give us a ponderous theology book divided into sections labeled God, Creation, Man, Sin, and so forth. Instead, He gave us a story, a narrative that begins in eternity past and ends in eternity future.”



## THE STORY OF **GRACE**

> *January*



## THE STORY OF **DELIVERANCE**

> *February*



## THE STORY OF **PROMISE**

> *March*



## THE STORY OF **FAITH**

> *April*



## THE STORY OF **RENEWAL**

> *May*



## THE STORY OF **PURPOSE**

> *June, July + August*



## THE STORY OF **CHRIST: IN HIS OWN WORDS**

> *August + September*

FEATURED



## THE STORY OF **POWER**

> *October*



## THE STORY OF **CHANGE**

> *November*



## THE STORY OF **HEAVEN**

> *December*

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# THE STORY OF POWER



The book of Acts picks up where the gospels leave off, specifically the Gospel of Luke since Acts is written by him as well. Acts covers over 30 years of history. In it, Luke shows how the plans and purposes of God worked through history. In particular, how Jesus Christ faithfully and irresistibly built His church! <sup>1</sup> As Luke's second volume opens, the church does not exist; the Holy Spirit has not yet come to reside in Christ-followers; the apostles possess no power, no courage, no authority, no direction. However, by the last verse of the book, the church will span the Roman Empire from Jerusalem to Rome. <sup>2</sup> This is a book of history more than theology, providing insights into how the church began, the leaders evolved, challenges were overcome, and power was supplied by the Holy Spirit. It was time for Jesus to pass the baton of ministry to the disciples, ordinary men that would be called upon to do extraordinary things. Still, they would not be alone even though He was ascending into heaven.

The typical baton passed from one person to another could be described as a stick. However, the baton Jesus gave to His disciples, and us, was more like a stick of dynamite, literally. Jesus promised that these ordinary disciples would receive power when the Holy Spirit came upon them. The word for power in Greek is "dunamis," which is the root word "Nobel" used when naming an explosive stick; we call it dynamite. <sup>3</sup>

As we study the Story of Power in the pages of Acts, we will see the fulfillment of the Holy Spirit as promised by Jesus. It was power from heaven on earth in the lives of Christ-followers then and now. This life-changing power gives us the ability to be bold in the face of conflict, wise in the face of confusion, and confident in the face of chaos. The power of the Holy Spirit introduced in the historical book of Acts is the same explosive power that is indwelling in each and every believer; we need only to ignite the fuse.

Acts is about the activity of the Holy Spirit and the actions of the disciples in spreading the saving message of Jesus to the uttermost parts of the world, beginning in Jerusalem. Our focus in this study will be the first nine chapters as we discover the power of God lived out in the birth of the church.

Oct 3-4	The Power of the Holy Spirit - Acts 1
Oct 10-11	The Power of the Gospel - Acts 2
Oct 17-18	The Power to Stand - Acts 3-4
Oct 24-25	The Power of the Church - Acts 5
Oct 31 - Nov 1	The Power of Salvation - Acts 9

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<sup>1</sup> [www.soniclight.com/Acts](http://www.soniclight.com/Acts)

<sup>2</sup> Chuck Swindoll, *Swindoll's Living Insights New Testament Commentary, Acts*; Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL, 2016; p.14.

<sup>3</sup> [www.yourdictionary.com](http://www.yourdictionary.com)

# THE POWER

## OF THE HOLY SPIRIT

### DATE

October 3 & 4

### WEEK

1 of 5

### KEY VERSE

Acts 1:8

### LESSON OUTLINE

1. Who the Holy Spirit Is
2. The Holy Spirit's Power In Us
3. The Holy Spirit's Purpose Through Us

### THINGS TO KNOW

- The arc of Scripture can be communicated in three words: "God with us."
- According to Jesus, it is to our advantage if He leaves, and the Holy Spirit comes.
- The Holy Spirit's work is to glorify Jesus Christ.

"BUT YOU WILL RECEIVE POWER WHEN THE HOLY SPIRIT HAS COME UPON YOU; AND YOU SHALL BE MY WITNESSES BOTH IN JERUSALEM, AND IN ALL JUDEA AND SAMARIA, AND EVEN TO THE REMOTEST PART OF THE EARTH."

ACTS 1:8

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Over the last seven weeks, we have studied Christ in His own words, looking at His I AM statements in the book of John. Though the words of Jesus are primarily captured in the gospels, the book of Acts contains the last words spoken by Jesus on this earth to His disciples.

Jesus ministered on earth for approximately three and a half years, which is chronicled in Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John. Throughout the miles traveled, time shared, miracles performed, and words spoken, Jesus was preparing these men for ministry. During those years, He invested in the lives of twelve disciples, one of whom denied knowing Him and another who betrayed Him for 30 pieces of silver and eventually hung himself. Jesus knew that after His resurrection, He would be ascending into Heaven in a mere 40 days, and there would be a significant transition for the eleven remaining disciples.

Naturally, the disciples would be curious and concerned, not knowing what would happen next. There would be anticipation perhaps mixed with anxiety of the unknown. However, on the night before His crucifixion, Jesus promised to send a Helper.

**JOHN 14:16-17, 25-26** says, *“I will ask the Father, and He will give you another Helper, that He may be with you forever;<sup>17</sup> that is the Spirit of truth, whom the world cannot receive, because it does not see Him or know Him, but you know Him because He abides with you and will be in you ...<sup>25</sup> All this I have spoken while still with you.<sup>26</sup> But the Advocate, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, will teach you all things and will remind you of everything I have said to you.”*

The disciples knew how different their lives were with Jesus, but they had no idea how their lives and ministry would change when the promise of the Holy Spirit was fulfilled. In today’s lesson, we will study not only the **power** of the Holy Spirit but the **person** of the Holy Spirit, the promised Helper.

# THE POWER OF THE HOLY SPIRIT

## Introduction

As Acts begins, the disciples find themselves in a state of transition they did not ask for, and at a time they least expected. The disciples are fellowshiping with their resurrected Lord, finally feeling like life was right. They were likely thinking, “We are going to usher in Jesus’ Kingdom, side-by-side with Jesus, and we will change the world!” Except, in the moment of their greatest excitement, Jesus leaves, unannounced, largely unexpected, and ascends into Heaven. And as the disciples look up into the sky, bewildered, deflated, and confused, they ask themselves that same question: “Now what?”

Have you ever wondered why Jesus would leave? Why could Jesus not have stayed with us? He is Immanuel, God with us, after all, right? Would it not be better for the world today and the church today if Jesus had never left and stayed instead? This tension is precisely where the book of Acts begins and unfolds. As we will see, the resurrected Jesus does not abandon His disciples; rather, He “passes the baton” to Another who will empower them and set the church into motion: The Holy Spirit.

**READ: Acts 1:1-8**

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. WHO THE HOLY SPIRIT IS

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According to Jesus, He ascends into Heaven because it is advantageous for the disciples. Jesus aimed to prepare the disciples for this transition well before the time He ascended. In John 16:7, Jesus says, “*I tell you the truth: it is to your advantage that I go away, for if I do not go away, the Helper will not come to you. But if I go, I will send Him to you.*” Jesus is telling us that

it is better for the Spirit to be with us than for Him to be beside us.<sup>1</sup> Think about that. Do we live like that is true? Are we taking Jesus at His Word?

Whether we have grown up in church or are relatively new believers, we might think that the Holy Spirit seems like the most misunderstood member of the Trinity. Perhaps it is because we do not have a defined mental category for the Holy Spirit like we do for God the “Father” or God the “Son.” The question is, how are we to view God the “Holy Spirit?”

When Jesus said it would be to our **advantage** for Him to leave and for the Holy Spirit to come, He did not mean that He would be giving less of Himself to us necessarily, but perhaps more, **just in a different way**. In the New Testament, the Holy Spirit is described with Greek Words, “*Hagios Pneuma*.” *Hagios* means “holy, separated.” *Pneuma* means “spirit, wind, breath.”<sup>2</sup> In Scripture, the Holy Spirit is always bringing life, light, and order where there is death, darkness, and disorder.

The purpose and power of the Holy Spirit ironically are not about bringing attention to Himself. Essentially, the Holy Spirit comes to bear witness about **Jesus**. This is an important distinction as we observe who the Holy Spirit is and how He works. The Holy Spirit does not come on the scene and exalt Himself; rather, His express purpose is to glorify the Son. Jesus communicated this on the night before His crucifixion as seen in these verses (*emphasis added*):

- **JOHN 15:26:** “When the Advocate comes ... He will testify about **ME**” (NIV)
- **JOHN 16:14:** “He will glorify **ME** because it is from **ME** that He will receive what He will make known to you.” (NIV)
- **JOHN 14:26:** “But the Advocate, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in **MY** name, will teach you all things and will remind you of everything **I** have said to you.” (NIV)

Now, the Holy Spirit works in many ways: He convicts us of sin (John 16:8); He leads us and guides us (John 16:13); He teaches us (John 14:26);

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<sup>1</sup> JD Greear, *Jesus Continued...: Why The Spirit Inside You Is Better Than Jesus Beside You*. (Grand Rapids MI: Zondervan, 2014).

<sup>2</sup> biblestudytools.com/lexicon

He equips us with spiritual gifts (1 Corinthians 12:4); He helps us pray (Romans 8:26-27). These are specific things, but they all fall under the umbrella of the Holy Spirit's ultimate purpose, which is to direct our attention to who Jesus is and what He has done for us.

Ultimately, the Holy Spirit is a part of the Trinity whose 'umbrella' role is to glorify Jesus in a variety of ways **in our lives**, all the while helping us see and know God better through Jesus Christ.

- As our **Comforter**: He wants to reassure us of God's love for us in Jesus through any circumstance we are walking.
- As our **Counselor**: He wants to remind us of the teachings and lessons of God's Word.
- As our **Conscience**: He wants to convict us and show us why following Jesus is better than the sin we so often choose. He wants to change our spiritual appetites from within.



**How has the Holy Spirit worked in your life in the last few months?**

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## 2. THE HOLY SPIRIT'S POWER IN US ---

**READ: Acts 1:4-8**

The disciples were trying to figure out when these things would happen with the Holy Spirit. Jesus had mentioned John's baptism with water and then the baptism of the Holy Spirit. They had already experienced the joy of the resurrection of Jesus, and they could not imagine what else might happen as it pertained to the Holy Spirit.

The word translated baptism means to immerse, dip, and submerge.<sup>3</sup> They would be baptized with the Holy Spirit from within. They were not as concerned about the baptism in the Holy Spirit as they were about the timing of it all. Jesus said it would happen *not many days from now*.

They immediately thought this would be the time of the establishment of the new Kingdom with the resurrected Lord. This was not the case. In response to their misunderstanding, Jesus simply said it was not for them to know the time of such an event. Instead, He wanted them to know something more pertinent to their daily lives.

### **REVIEW ACTS 1:7-8.**

Jesus uses a conjunction that shifts the attention from knowing a time frame to being empowered from within. Verse 8 is a crucial verse not only in the context of the book of Acts but for all believers throughout history. To begin with, it explains that the power of the church comes from the Holy Spirit and not from man.<sup>4</sup> These words of Jesus are His last to the disciples before He ascended to Heaven.

Often when we see the word power, we immediately think ‘strength.’ In fact, the Greek word used is “*dunamis*” which is where we get the root word for dynamite. However, the full meaning of the word is “strength, power, ability.”<sup>5</sup> This is not a picture of rocket fuel that just explodes without warning or purpose. Jesus is very clear that this power has a specific purpose. Jesus is also clear that this is something they will receive. It is a gift for all who believe.

We like to think we can handle anything ourselves. We tend to take pride in being able to accomplish something on our own. There is nothing wrong on a practical level with being able to do a job or perform a task based on your skillset or knowledge. However, Jesus did not want us to live this life alone limited by our skills, knowledge, and ability. Jesus loves us so much He wants us to have the unlimited resources of Heaven even after He left this earth. The power of the Holy Spirit within us gives us not just

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<sup>3</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

<sup>4</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *Wiersbe Bible Commentary*, David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 323.

<sup>5</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

the strength and power which we all want to embrace, but also the ability to accomplish what Jesus has called us to do and be. The ministry of the Holy Spirit is not a luxury; it is an absolute necessity.<sup>6</sup>

The Holy Spirit wants to make the gospel of God's love for us more transparent and more prominent in our lives. However, He does not want us to experience the gospel personally as an end unto itself. There is a purpose for this beyond ourselves; namely, He works **in** us to accomplish something **through** us.



**Why is the meaning of "power" important to understanding the role of the Holy Spirit?**

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### 3. THE HOLY SPIRIT'S PURPOSE THROUGH US \_\_\_\_\_

If you look at the end of Acts 1:8, you will see the purpose of the Holy Spirit's work of indwelling and stirring. This power in us is to flow through us, compelling us to a lifestyle of mission in both word and deed. After all, the Holy Spirit came upon Jesus to complete His ministry and bring salvation on earth; to be a vessel of redemption. Likewise, the Holy Spirit came upon the disciples to be vessels of redemption on earth. The purpose of the Holy Spirit is to empower us to be witnesses.

Jesus wanted them to be His witnesses, to testify to all Jesus had done in their lives, and all Jesus could do in the lives of others. Ultimately the gift of the Holy Spirit is to draw people's attention to Christ. We do that by telling our story of how Jesus has changed our lives.

The empowering was to begin in Jerusalem. Ironically, it was the city of the crucifixion. This was the city where they put Jesus, the Son of God to death on a cross and buried Him in the tomb. Jesus wanted their story

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<sup>6</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *Wiersbe Bible Commentary*, David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 323.

of testimony to begin right where they were present in their daily lives. But this was also the city of the resurrection.

The power promised was not to enable the apostles to live godly lives, though the Holy Spirit does enable believers to do that. What is promised to the apostles is the power to fulfill their mission, that is, to speak, and bear oral testimony to others.<sup>7</sup> This was to begin in Jerusalem and expand like concentric circles; each location had unique barriers, whether religious or culture. Regardless of the location, belief system, culture, or challenge, they would not be alone, nor are we. The Holy Spirit indwells and empowers us to be a witness.



**How is the Holy Spirit empowering you in your lifestyle? In your words? In using your spiritual gifts?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

The overarching theme of Scripture ultimately tells a story of God with us. From the beginning of the Bible in Genesis to the end in Revelation, God relentlessly pursues His people. Each step of the way, God wanted His people to know Him personally and live a life that reflected the life-changing relationship. *Continued on page 16 >*

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<sup>7</sup> [www.soniclight.com/acts](http://www.soniclight.com/acts)

## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

God so desperately wanted to be with us that He came to earth in the form of flesh and blood. Jesus was fully human and fully divine, born as a baby in Bethlehem, then ascending to Heaven at the age of 33. It was at this juncture of history recorded in Acts 1 that God, through Jesus, told humanity that He would be with us continually through the Holy Spirit.

The power of the Holy Spirit is in the presence of the Holy Spirit, both in our individual lives and collectively in the church. Power from the Holy Spirit is not limited to strength beyond the ordinary; that power also involves courage, boldness, confidence, insight, ability, and authority.<sup>8</sup> The disciples would need all these gifts to fulfill their mission, as will we.

God's plan has always been to be with us wherever we are in whatever time span. The Holy Spirit fulfills God's plan as He unveils our purpose to be His witnesses beginning right where we are.

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<sup>8</sup> *Life Application Bible Commentary: Acts*; Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL; 1999, p. 9.

"BUT THE ADVOCATE,  
THE HOLY SPIRIT,  
WHOM THE FATHER  
WILL SEND IN MY  
NAME, WILL TEACH  
YOU ALL THINGS  
AND WILL REMIND  
YOU OF EVERYTHING  
I HAVE SAID TO YOU."

JOHN 14:26

# THE POWER OF THE GOSPEL

## DATE

October 10 & 11

## WEEK

2 of 5

## KEY VERSES

Acts 2:46-47

## LESSON OUTLINE

1. The Heart Pierced
2. The Mind Changed
3. The Hands and Feet in Motion

## THINGS TO KNOW

- The word *gospel* is derived from the Anglo-Saxon term *god-spell*, meaning "good story," a rendering of the Latin *evangelium* and the Greek *euangelion*, meaning "good news" or "good telling."<sup>1</sup>
- Gospel Unity comes by seeing our deepest commonality: a common problem (sin), a common solution (salvation), a common savior (Jesus).

AND DAY BY DAY, ATTENDING THE TEMPLE TOGETHER AND BREAKING BREAD IN THEIR HOMES, THEY RECEIVED THEIR FOOD WITH GLAD AND GENEROUS HEARTS, PRAISING GOD AND HAVING FAVOR WITH ALL THE PEOPLE. AND THE LORD ADDED TO THEIR NUMBER DAY BY DAY THOSE WHO WERE BEING SAVED.

ACTS 2:46-47 (ESV)

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Jesus had ascended into heaven. The disciples were alone, or so it seemed. For over three years, they had relied on the physical presence of Jesus to lead, teach, and inspire them in every town and village. There was a dependence on Jesus that had become comfortable, and now He was gone. Before Jesus left, He told them He would send the Holy Spirit, and they would receive power in a matter of days.

He gave them no description of how the Holy Spirit would look or sound, nor was any detail given of how they would receive power. They waited day after day and then on the day of Pentecost it happened. “Pentecost” is a Greek word, transliterated into English, that means “fiftieth.” This feast fell on the fiftieth day after Passover and the Feast of Firstfruits.<sup>2</sup> This was one of the three pilgrim festivals where Jews from all over would travel to Jerusalem to celebrate. To the traditional Jewish community, it had always been a day of thanking God for the early harvest, trusting in a later harvest. What was understood in the physical realm of the Torah was made manifest in the spiritual realm of new covenant times.<sup>3</sup>

When it happened, the roar of a violent wind came down with what appeared to be tongues of fire. It was unlike anything they had experienced before. In Acts 2:1-13, Luke describes these events and notes that people came from as far away as Rome, Crete, Asia, Medes, and other places. In Acts 1:8, Jesus said they would be witnesses in Jerusalem, Judea, Samaria, and to the ends of the earth, which is fulfilled progressively throughout the book of Acts. However, here at Pentecost, some had come from over 1500 miles away to be part of the festival, not realizing that they would see, hear and feel the power of heaven on earth as the church was birthed.

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<sup>1</sup> [brittanica.com/topic/gospel-new-testament](http://brittanica.com/topic/gospel-new-testament)

<sup>2</sup> [www.soniclight.com/acts](http://www.soniclight.com/acts)

<sup>3</sup> *The Complete Jewish Study Bible*, Henrickson Publishers Peabody, MA, 2016; p. 1560.

# THE POWER

## OF THE GOSPEL

### Introduction

The supernatural dramatic sequence of events in the coming of the Holy Spirit at Pentecost caused the people to ask a similar question to what we have been asking all year in this Bible Study Series, “Is There More?” Acts 2:12 says, *And they all continued in amazement and great perplexity, saying to one another, “**What does this mean?**”* This question serves as the springboard for Peter to preach with high confidence and boldness the first sermon in the book of Acts. Peter laid out the gospel of Jesus’ life, death, and resurrection. After the sermon, people asked another question in Acts 2:37, *“Now when they heard this, they were pierced to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, “**Brethren, what shall we do?**”* It is that question that leads us to the lesson today.

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. THE HEART PIERCED

#### READ: Acts 2:37

There are thousands of people gathered in Jerusalem from far away places, speaking different languages. Then, they all experience something no one expected: the supernatural coming of the Holy Spirit described as the sound of roaring wind and the appearance of tongues of fire. Then, the supernatural met the extraordinary with the hearing of the believers in their own native languages (Acts 2:1-12). It was in this context that they asked the question in verse 12, “what does this mean?”

They were confused at first but not willing to leave this supernatural, extraordinary experience simply because they did not understand what was happening. Rather, the people asked a heartfelt question, seeking to understand.

How often do we want to run away from a circumstance, person, or conversation because we do not understand what is transpiring? How often have we wondered what God was up to in a specific scenario? Never be afraid to ask the question they asked 2,000 years ago in Jerusalem at Pentecost. Never be afraid to stay in an uncomfortable situation long enough to understand.

Their question led to an extraordinary sermon about the supernatural life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. Peter preached with boldness and confidence approximately 50 days after he had denied three times even knowing Jesus. Peter’s sermon was the embodiment of the power of the gospel. He connected the writings of the prophet Joel as well as the Psalmist to show the overarching plan of God from ancient times to the present. (Acts 2:14-36)

The sermon not only touched their hearts, but Scripture says it “pierced” their hearts. The word used means to “prick below the surface.”<sup>4</sup> The power of the gospel pierced their hearts. It captured their attention to the point that they asked another personal question though in a gathering of thousands, “*brethren, what shall we do?*”

It is a question every person must ask when their heart is pierced with the truth of the gospel of Jesus Christ. Throughout the centuries, people have asked that same question when moved in the depths of their soul after hearing the good news of Christ. The words of the gospel are words of hope, love, sacrifice, and eternal life. The power of the gospel is the power to pierce one’s heart to ask the question, “what shall I do?”



**How has your heart been pierced by the gospel? What was your response?**

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<sup>4</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

## 2. THE MIND CHANGED ---

### READ: Acts 2:38-41

Peter was very clear with his response to their question, “Repent.” The Greek word for repent is “*Metanoia*,” which means “to change one’s mind.”<sup>5</sup> So often, people think repenting is merely turning away from a specific sin or even lifestyle. But the meaning is more in-depth than simply changing directions; it includes changing one’s mind. Peter realized that emotionally their hearts were pierced. The power of the gospel penetrates below the surface. However, the power does not end with the emotions; it also becomes a matter of the mind.

The next step is to change their minds so that their belief changes their behavior. Jesus wants a relationship with us as individuals, not just as people who “do or do not do” some action. The changed mind will cause a changed behavior. Peter challenged them to be baptized, not to be saved, but as a visual picture of what was happening in their mind and heart.

The result of a changed heart, mind, and life is action. It is not the acts themselves that provide salvation, just like baptism itself does not give salvation, but actions like baptism are a result of what has taken place in one’s heart and mind.



**How has a “changed mind” changed your behavior?**

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## 3. THE HANDS AND FEET IN MOTION ---

### READ: Acts 2:41-42

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<sup>5</sup> Ibid.

This was the birth of the church, and it was a megachurch with 3,000 souls confessing, believing, repenting, and being baptized. The Holy Spirit had moved in such a way during Peter’s sermon that lives were changed for all eternity. However, these people did not sit back and simply soak it all in until the next sermon; they took action. In fact, the book of Acts is all about action.

Immediately, they took four key actions:

1. Devoted themselves to the apostles’ teaching which for us would be going to Worship and Bible Study;
2. Participated in fellowship, which is about building community with other believers;
3. Broke bread together, taking communion remembering the Lord’s sacrifice followed by an actual meal together; and
4. Prayed, which caused them to focus on their personal relationship with God through Jesus, communicating with their Heavenly Father.

These actions became a lifestyle for this new church; and, there were more:

### **READ: Acts 2:46-47**

Looking at the first phrase in these verses, we can see a blueprint of **what** a gospel community looks like practically and the unity it enjoys in action. From this passage, you can see three different rhythms at work in the church that contributed to their overall sense of unity: **consistency** (“day by day”), **corporate gathering** (“attending together”), and **personal connection** (“breaking bread in their homes”).

Unity in the church is the byproduct of a community demonstrating consistency, corporate gathering, and personal connection. The strongest church cultures are those who are not just doing one or two rhythms well but are executing all three rhythms in an equally, balanced way. And as the early church formed, we see all three of these characteristics operating together.

At Pentecost, approximately 3,000 people of varied backgrounds began living in unity according to these three rhythms. The largest facets of diversity—such as skin color, language, socioeconomic class, background—

were not barriers for gospel unity **to** take place so much as they were indications that gospel unity **was** taking place! In a church so diverse yet so united, the Holy Spirit was lifting up the gospel for the world to see: a power that brings unity to all types of people.

As Peter preaches, he communicates that unity between all people is possible because all people share the most significant commonality with one another; namely, the **common problem** that we are sinners in rebellion to God. All people share a **common need**, salvation. And in Christ Jesus, we are indiscriminately and impartially given a **common Savior**—not by background, or class, or status, or deed—but by faith.

The Holy Spirit enables people to see the truest, deepest thing about themselves, that they are a sinner in need of a Savior. And therefore, they share more in common before God spiritually than any other commonality they could ever share **superficially** in the world.

When believers recognize this deep commonality in the gospel message, a type of unity takes action among them, practically, according to all three rhythms:

- **“Day by day”** - The consistency of their diverse assembly showed that the church was truly a community of people, not just a one-time phenomenon.
- **“Together”** - The assembling of their diverse community in mass showed the world how the gospel brings together all different types of people and cultures, united on a common idea that supersedes worldly boundaries.
- **“In their homes”** - The sharing of a meal in the context of someone’s home showed that different people can not only unite around a common idea but that these people can share a personal connection because of the common idea. Church community extended beyond the walls of the formal “church building.”

The church saw dramatic fruitfulness because of their devotion to the teaching, fellowship, breaking of bread, prayer, unity, and charity. They made an impact on their community and beyond. Notice in verses 46 and 47 the phrase, “day by day,” their lifestyle was such that they saw people

saved “day by day.” It was not just about numbers; it was about changed lives. Lives of individuals who came to a saving knowledge of Jesus Christ as their hearts were pierced, their minds were changed, and their hands and feet were in motion to perpetuate the power of the gospel to others.



**How are you putting the gospel into action?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

The power of the gospel is the power of heaven. God showed the early church His power at Pentecost. But that same power is still available today. The same Holy Spirit is with us today to empower us to live changed lives that make a difference in our community and country.

So often, we overcomplicate the gospel and over-program the message. Let us learn from the early church. Let us embrace the four guiding principles they embraced in devoting themselves to biblical teaching, fellowship, communion/ community, and prayer. We are to be the hands and feet of Christ.

The book of Acts is a blueprint of how the disciples carried the gospel of Christ to the ends of the earth. But it all started in Jerusalem. It all started when they realized the power of the gospel. God’s plan for each one of us as Christ-followers is to live out the gospel with purpose “day by day” within our circle of influence.

# THE POWER

## TO STAND

### DATE

October 17 & 18

### WEEK

3 of 5

### KEY VERSE

Acts 4:12

### LESSON OUTLINE

1. Standing in Jesus' Name
2. Standing with Boldness
3. Standing in Unity

### THINGS TO KNOW

- Peter and John are continuing the ministry that had begun almost four years before on the shores of Galilee when they were called by Jesus to "follow Him."
- The Greek word "Parresia" means "boldness, courage, confidence, openness." It occurs five times in Acts, three times in Chapter 4 alone.<sup>1</sup>

"THERE IS SALVATION IN NO  
ONE ELSE, FOR THERE IS NO  
OTHER NAME UNDER HEAVEN  
GIVEN TO PEOPLE BY WHICH  
WE MUST BE SAVED."

ACTS 4:12 (CSB)

# SETTING THE STAGE

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The power of the gospel continues to change lives in Acts. Chapters 3 and 4 show both physical and spiritual changes to the lives of people who are open to the gospel. The audience of these chapters is Jewish, including high ranking officials who could be intimidating. Yet, Peter and John knew they were not speaking in their own power but by the power of the Holy Spirit. They knew that although Jesus was no longer with them physically, the power and authority was still there in spirit and truth.

In this chapter, Peter goes from preaching to the masses to fixing his gaze on a beggar who was lame since birth, making the message and power of the gospel personal. This healing is the first of fourteen miracles in the book of Acts.<sup>2</sup> Though there was and would continue to be opposition along the way, Peter and John have found a new boldness. They have matured from the men they were mere months before in the Upper Room with Jesus, and when they scattered in the garden at the arrest of Jesus. It was at the foot of the cross that Jesus asked John to care for His mother, Mary. It was on the beach that Jesus asked Peter to shepherd the sheep. Peter and John had indeed matured in their faith, their responsibility, and their boldness. They were learning firsthand what it meant to have the power to stand.

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<sup>1</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

<sup>2</sup> [www.soniclight.com/acts](http://www.soniclight.com/acts)

# THE POWER

## TO STAND

### Introduction

Today's lesson in Acts reminds us that Christians have the power to stand in the face of significant opposition and win an eternal victory. In Acts 3 and 4, we will see how God's power gives us the strength to stand in Jesus' name, stand with boldness, and stand in unity with the church.

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. STANDING IN JESUS' NAME

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#### READ: Acts 3:1-5

Peter and John were going to the temple to pray. They had no other agenda than to worship God through a time of prayer. But a lame man is there, as he probably was most days, begging alms from those entering the temple. This lame man did not go there because he heard about Peter and John, nor did he go to worship God through prayer; he was trying to survive another day. This was a common scene near the temple.

While Peter and John were going to pray, they heard this man and "*fixed their gaze*" on him. They chose not to walk by ignoring the man but to stop long enough to focus on him. And then they took the lead and said, "*Look at us!*" They wanted to make eye contact with this man who was begging for alms aimlessly. This lame beggar "*began to give them his attention,*" fully expecting something to be readily given to him, food, money, a token of some sort. They did not have anything tangible for him, but what they had would be life-changing.

#### READ: Acts 3:6-8

The lame man was asking for a hand out. Instead, they gave him a hand up. The lame man is miraculously healed as the Apostle Peter helps

him up and tells him to walk in Jesus' name. As a result of this miracle, more individual miracles of salvation occur as "*many of those who heard the message believed.*" (Acts 4:4) This episode wonderfully narrates the power God grants people to stand—both physically and spiritually—in Jesus' name.

The man, lame "from birth" (Acts 3:2), experienced physical power to stand. Like the man born blind in John 9, the lame man's condition is not a consequence of his personal sin but a consequence of being born into a fallen and sinful world. Suffering like this was not part of God's original creation, and it will not be part of our heavenly home. But for now, many of us suffer the effects of living in a fallen world, and it can make us feel powerless.

But God is not powerless. Scripture promises that these "*present sufferings*" are "*not worth comparing with the glory that is going to be revealed to us*" (Romans 8:18). And God gives glimpses of that glory throughout Scripture in the form of miracles. However, the end result was not the miracle itself. It was pointing to something more substantial, and Peter made it clear that it was pointing to Christ,

### **READ: Acts 3:16**

When Peter says, "*By faith in His name, the name of Jesus which has strengthened this man...*" he is not saying that Jesus' name works like a "magic word" to heal diseases. Instead, he is faithfully declaring the life-giving power and authority of Jesus over the lame man's suffering. A "name" throughout the Bible often explains everything true about a person.<sup>3</sup> So, when Peter says, "*in His name, the name of Jesus,*" he is preaching a mini-sermon that he would elaborate in Acts 3:12-26.

When Peter says, "*By faith in His name...*" (Acts 3:16) he is likely declaring his own faith in the person and power of Jesus. And although God does not answer every faithful prayer for physical healing with an immediate miraculous "yes," He does promise an even greater eternal healing for those who repent and place their faith in Jesus Christ.

This greater healing is what 2,000 people experienced that day in Acts 3.

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<sup>3</sup> John B. Pollhill, *ESV Study Bible*, note on Acts 3:16, p. 2086.

Praise God for the spiritual healing and life He promises to everyone who believes “*in Jesus’ name.*” Physical and spiritual healing are overlapping categories in the Bible. The ability to stand physically healed is a miracle that believers should pray for “in Jesus name,” but, the greatest miracle anyone can experience is the ability to stand before God forgiven of sins, made alive with Christ, and saved for eternal life. And that too is “in His name.”



**How has God enabled you to stand “in His name?”**

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## **2. STANDING WITH BOLDNESS**

**READ: Acts 4:12-14**

You would think that the miraculous healing of a man born lame and the miraculous conversion of 2,000 souls would quiet any opposition to the early church. In fact, it only stirred up the resistance. Acts 4 begins with the city leaders being “greatly annoyed” by the Apostles’ teaching, specifically about the resurrection of the dead (Acts 4:2). So, they arrested them, threw them in jail for the night, and brought them before the high priest for questioning.

Remember that John and Peter had been here before knowing what had happened to Jesus after He had been arrested and taken before the high priest for what would be one of six illegal trials. But in their time of fear, God supplied them with boldness to stand and speak the truth about Jesus.

**READ: Acts 4:16**

The temple leaders may have expected these uneducated fishermen to wilt under the heat of their scare tactics, just as Peter had done in denying

Christ after His arrest in the garden. However, a lot had changed in Peter's life since then, even though it had only been a matter of months at best. Jesus had died, been buried, raised from the dead, appeared for 40 days, ascended into heaven seated at the right hand of God, sent the Holy Spirit, and birthed the church of what was now 5,000 people. In short, the Triune God's plan for saving humanity had reached its tipping point, and Peter now had the resources to stand up and push back against the opposition.

Knowing that boldness will be required of modern believers just as it was of Peter and the early church, consider three keys to standing boldly for the gospel in the face of opposition:

- **Be clear about the gospel message:** *“There is Salvation in no one else, for there is no other name under heaven given to people by which we must be saved.”* (Acts 4:12)
- **Fear God more than man:** *“Whether it’s right in the sight of God for us to listen to you rather than to God, you decide; for we are unable to stop speaking about what we have seen and heard.”* (Acts 4:19-20)
- **Pray:** *“When they had prayed, the place where they were assembled was shaken, and they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak the word of God boldly.”* (Acts 4:31)

The Holy Spirit, who filled Peter, John, and the early church with boldness, is the same Holy Spirit dwelling inside every believer. By the power He supplies, stand boldly for the gospel, and silence the opposition!



**How have you stood with boldness in the face of opposition?**

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### 3. STANDING IN UNITY ---

#### READ: Acts 4:32

Emblazoned on the Great Seal of the United States is the motto, *E Pluribus Unum*: “out of many, one.” The phrase is said to describe the unity of our fifty states. Though that is a principle for us today, in the first century for the early church, it was reality. We have seen the common thread of unity in the last two weeks in our lessons on the Story of Power. It was foundational for the early church to be unified in spirit, purpose, power, and message. Part of their impact in Jerusalem, Judea, Samaria, and the ends of the world was their testimony of being unified as the body of Christ.

They had the Holy Spirit of God, enabling them to stand in unity. Just as Acts 2 ends with a picture of the church’s devotion to “*the Apostle’s teaching, to the fellowship, to the breaking of bread, and to prayer*” (Acts 2:42), this episode of Acts ends with a similar picture of church unity. In fact, a closer look at the whole of Acts 3-4 shows three clear types of unity among the early church that churches today should strive to emulate.

#### A. United around the Word

After His resurrection, Jesus told the disciples that “*everything written about [Him] in the Law of Moses, the Prophets, and the Psalms must be fulfilled*” (Luke 24:44). Then He “*opened their minds to understand the Scriptures*” (Luke 24:45). As a result, Peter, John, and the early church were devouring their Bibles, which for them would be our Old Testament. This is clear from the fact that whenever they speak in Acts, they directly quote or allude to Scripture. In Acts 3-4, the Apostles reference the Old Testament at least nine separate times (Acts 3:13, 18, 21, 22-23, 24, 25; 4:11, 24, 25-26). And they are especially clear about one critical biblical fact: Jesus Christ fulfills the Old Testament prophecies. (Acts 3:18; 4:27-28).

Churches today should be equally united around God’s Word. And like the Apostles, we should view Scripture in a Christ-centered way. Moreover, because the Apostles were living, breathing, witnesses to Jesus Christ, and because Jesus had “*opened their minds to understand the Scriptures,*” their words recorded in the 27 books of the New Testament should unite churches even today.

## B. United in Order

It is also clear from Acts 3-4 that the early church was committed to order. Some people consider the early church as an ancient hippie commune with no rules. They might point to the sense of awe, the impromptu gatherings, and the sharing of their wealth as evidence. But such a view overlooks evidence pointing to order:

- **Leadership:** The Apostles held unquestioned authority over the rest of the church (Acts 5:13).
- **Gatherings:** Until the church is scattered in Acts 8, the center of their meeting was the temple (Acts 2:46) at set daily prayer times (Acts 3:1).
- **Message:** The Apostles preaching in Jerusalem consistently focuses on Jesus as the fulfillment of the Scriptures, the resurrection, and the call for repentance and faith (Acts 3:12-26).
- **Sharing:** Acts describes the way the church shared possessions in an orderly way, with property liquidated then distributed through the Apostles. When this became a burden for the Apostles, they created a new office to handle distribution (Acts 6:2-5).

## C. United in Meeting Needs

Jesus said: *“where your treasure is, there your heart will be also”* (Matthew 6:21), and the early church showed their *“one heart”* most clearly in the way they shared wealth and possessions. The example of the church in Acts 4:32-35 sounds impossible to attain for some Christians today. *“Claiming no possessions,” “selling houses and lands,”* and *“no needy people”* run against the grain of modern American experience. Two things help us apply this Scripture.

For churches today, the principles of generosity in meeting needs still apply. Likely, these early Christians were still tithing at the temple in addition to the sharing of possessions and assets. Of special concern was freeing up the Apostles up to pray, study, and preach God’s Word. (Acts 6:4) The focus was on meeting fellow believers’ needs for the sake of spreading the gospel.



List 3 things our Second Family is united around?

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

By October of 1940, the Royal Air Force had shot down hundreds of German bombers and saved their country from Nazi invasion. After that, there was no threat of the Germans taking over Great Britain. Unfortunately, the Nazis embarked on a ruthless terror campaign from November 1940 to June 1941. Night after night, they flew small missions aimed at bombing civilian targets. For Britain, the threat of falling had passed, but the brutal opposition of the Nazis remained.

Through those terrible months, Winston Churchill and his fellow Brits stood courageously committed to total victory, living under the famous motto: “Keep Calm and Carry On.” And just when the Brits could carry on no more, the American superpower entered the war and gave new life to the British war effort. *Continued on page 35 >*

To be a Christian is to live in the face of an equally brutal though sometimes not as visible opponent. But God has assured His people the victory, and even when they feel weak and powerless, He is able to keep them standing in unity, standing with boldness, and standing in Jesus' name. The plan of God shapes our purpose, as we rely on the power of the Holy Spirit to make a stand for all eternity.

"NOW THE ENTIRE  
GROUP OF THOSE  
WHO BELIEVED  
WERE OF ONE  
HEART AND MIND..."

ACTS 4:32 (CSB)

# THE POWER

## OF THE CHURCH

### DATE

October 24 & 25

### WEEK

4 of 5

### KEY VERSE

Acts 5:42

### LESSON OUTLINE

1. Ready to Offer Hope
2. Ready to Obey
3. Ready to Speak
4. Ready to Rejoice

### THINGS TO KNOW

- The High Priest was the supreme religious leader for the Israelites yet did not believe in Jesus Christ as the Messiah.
- The Sadducees were a religiopolitical group who worked hard to keep the peace by agreeing with the decisions of Rome but were more concerned with politics than religion.<sup>1</sup>

AND EVERY DAY, IN THE  
TEMPLE AND FROM HOUSE TO  
HOUSE, THEY KEPT RIGHT ON  
TEACHING AND PREACHING  
JESUS AS THE CHRIST.

ACTS 5:42

# SETTING THE STAGE

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As we have seen, the Book of Acts is fast-paced in both writing and story. It is truly an “active” book. There was excitement at Pentecost with the coming of the Holy Spirit and the healing of the lame man. Even though there were times of opposition by the political and religious leaders of the day, people were excited about being part of this new movement in following Jesus as “the Church.” Believers were being added daily to the thousands who were already part of the body of Christ.

These believers had learned to stand in unity and care for one another. And yet, at the beginning of Acts 5, stark reality is revealed in the story. Quite literally and figuratively, the truth stops dead in its tracks. In those days, people had given their resources for the good of others in the Church who needed food, money, or other items. It was not mandated to sell your possessions and give the money to the Church; it was a free choice even down to the specifics of what you gave.

Ananias and Sapphira, a married couple in the Church, conspired to sell a piece of property for the benefit of the Church but hold some of the profit back while representing they were giving the full amount. For some, it would be considered a simple lie. However, this “simple lie” had devastating consequences. Ananias and Sapphira did not come together presenting the money, but separately, hours apart. Ananias came first, speaking the lie that the amount given was the full amount received. When confronted by Peter as to why he had chosen to lie about this matter, a lie to God, not men, Ananias fell dead. Sapphira, who came a couple of hours later and made the same claim, told the same lie and also suffered the same consequence, death on the spot. Understandably this caught the attention of the people in Jerusalem. Acts 5:11 says, “*And great fear came over the whole church, and over all who heard of these things.*” Their story provides the backdrop for our verses today.

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<sup>1</sup> [www.gotquestions.org](http://www.gotquestions.org)

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# THE POWER OF THE CHURCH

## Introduction

The Church is a group of people, redeemed by Jesus, and purposed to live on mission with Him. Once Jesus was raised from the dead and ascended into heaven, He sent the Holy Spirit to give birth to His Church. While churches come in all shapes and sizes, the true Church of Jesus is comprised of all who have confessed Him as Savior and Lord. A living organism, His body, the Church, serves to extend grace and truth on earth and to proclaim Jesus' glory to all people.<sup>2</sup>

As part of the living organism that is the Church, we look to God's Word in Acts for direction. Not for theology per se, but for history. When Luke gives us glimpses of the early Church, he provides guidance as we seek to function as a church, powered by God, to proclaim Jesus to a lost world.

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. READY TO OFFER HOPE ---

#### **READ: Acts 5:12-16**

As the new Church grew, the apostles gathered in "Solomon's Portico" (Acts 5:12). They were meeting physical and spiritual needs and were held in high esteem by the people. Hope was in the air, though that specific word may not have been used. The people were enamored by the miracles they had seen and heard about from the apostles. Notice there were those who "*dared not associate*" with these people and others who "*held them in high esteem.*" This led to the point of decision for some. When

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<sup>2</sup> Louie Giglio, *The Jesus Bible*, Zondervan, 2019, p. 5-6.

God makes Himself known, there will always be a decision to make and a direction to go.

Yet undeniably, the signs and wonders taking place captured the attention of both the common and elite people of the day. As the people drew closer and saw these signs and wonders, they were filled with hope. When the Church offers hope in the name of Jesus, we are following the lead of the apostles in the early Church. Later, in Romans 5:5, Paul reminds us, “*and hope does not disappoint.*”

In Acts 5, we see families bringing their sick and tormented in the hope that Peter’s shadow would fall on them. It was not Peter’s shadow that healed them, but God at work, using His mighty power for miracles so that many would believe in Him. Can you imagine the activity of the Holy Spirit so evident in your life that people would simply want to have your shadow cast upon them? Peter had failed in ways like no other disciple other than Judas Iscariot, yet God powerfully used Peter to offer hope to those in Jerusalem in the first century. This fact serves as a reminder that God can and will use those who completely surrender to Him, giving hope to all of us.

Acts 5:16 indicates that people gathered from all around, bringing their sick and afflicted. I love the last five words of verse 16, “*and they were all being healed.*” Significantly, all these people were healed. There were no failures, and none sent away because he or she “did not have faith to be healed.” These were days of mighty power when God was speaking to Israel and telling them that Jesus of Nazareth was indeed their Messiah and Savior.<sup>3</sup> This new and rapidly growing Church, powered by the Holy Spirit, was making Jesus famous. (Isaiah 26:8) As a result, people came from all over with a heart of hope for a miracle.

Our job as the Church is to lift Him up, thus offering hope to all who hear. This hope offered today is hope fulfilled in a transformed life. The greatest miracle of all is the transformation of a lost sinner into a child of God by the grace of God.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 339.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*



## How does hope impact your life?

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## 2. READY TO OBEY

### READ: Acts 5:17-21

Notice the High Priest and the Sadducees were filled with jealousy. The Sadducees were the religious leaders of the day. These were not common bystanders; these were leaders with power, yet they were still jealous. The word “jealousy” translates the Greek word “zelos,” which can also mean “zeal.” The zeal of the religious leaders was to wipe out this new movement.<sup>5</sup> This zealous jealousy moved them to put Peter and John into a public jail, just as they would treat a common criminal of the day. They did not want them to have a voice with the masses of people in Jerusalem.

However, the Sadducees did not realize they were not dealing merely with flesh and blood, but with spiritual forces. They had two specific reasons for arresting Peter and John. 1) They defied the law by preaching in the name of Jesus. (Acts 4:18) Though for Peter and John, it was an act of obedience to God. 2) They were giving evidence that Jesus was alive and active through life-changing signs and wonders, which caused the Church to grow in numbers daily.

God still calls His Church to be obedient. John 14:15 says, *If you love me, you will keep my commandments.* We prepare ourselves for the attacks from the rest of the world by understanding that God deserves our obedience, and He is our highest judge. When we face opposition and temptation, it is not a matter of convenience; it is a matter of obedience.

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<sup>5</sup> *Life Application Bible Commentary-Acts*, Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL, 1999, p. 81.



### 3. READY TO SPEAK

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#### READ: Acts 5:27-28

When the Council sent for the apostles, they were not in prison. They found them standing in the temple, teaching the people. As the apostles taught openly in the name of Jesus, however, the High Priest would not even use His name. He referred to Jesus as “*this man.*” (Acts 5:28) But even in this highly charged situation with the High Priest unwilling to utter His mighty name, the name of Jesus was being praised and lifted up!

When the High Priest asked him why he was teaching, after being forbidden to do so, Peter was ready to speak. We see his eloquent answer in Acts 5:29-32.

#### READ: Acts 5:29-32

Peter did not give the politically correct answer that might have made everyone happy. Peter spoke the truth and trusted God with the outcome. Not out of disrespect to the leaders, but in complete obedience to God.

Peter did not change the hearts of the High Priest or the religious Council that day. Neither was the faith of the apostles changed or even shaken. In fact, they spoke with power and were unashamed as they stood firmly for the Lord!

The angry Council wanted to kill Peter and the apostles, but God intervened. He used the unlikeliest of people to rescue them. One of the major teachers of the law was a Pharisee named Gamaliel, believed to have been a mentor to Saul before his conversion on the road to Damascus. Gamaliel spoke reason into the evil and accusing hearts of the Council.

#### READ: Acts 5:38-39

His logic in these verses quelled their anger; but, his neutrality revealed something about Gamaliel. He was a gifted teacher, revered, and trusted. But in this critical moment, he did not stand with Jesus. *He that is not with me is against me.* (Matthew 12:30)

The Council listened as we see in Acts 5:40, *They took his advice; and after calling the apostles in, they flogged them and ordered them not to speak in the name of Jesus, and then released them.*

For most of us, flogging would silence us. It would cause me to pause at the very least and reconsider speaking about Jesus in public and identifying with Him. Some people might have lowered their heads, gathered their clothes, and timidly attempted to leave the city in anonymity. That did not happen.



**How can you stand for Jesus in today's culture?**

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#### 4. READY TO REJOICE

##### **READ: Acts 5:41-42**

Reading these verses, you almost must do a double-take. They had just been jailed, publicly humiliated, flogged openly and told vehemently not to speak in the name of Jesus any longer. Yet verse 41 tells us they went on their way, *“rejoicing that they had been considered worthy to suffer shame for His name.”* Say again? *“Rejoicing that they had been considered worthy to suffer shame for His name.”* Peter had denied and cursed even knowing Jesus a matter of months ago. The disciples scattered in the darkness of the garden when Jesus was arrested. These were not naturally brave and confident men. Left to their own strength, they cower. But through the power of the Holy Spirit they stand, speak, obey and even rejoice in being persecuted for His name.

Rejoicing was not the result of the humiliation, imprisonment, or flogging; instead, it was because they were considered worthy for the sake of Christ. It is counter-intuitive to rejoice when someone persecutes, insults, or slanders you.

The apostles and the burgeoning Church had experienced the promise of Acts 1:8, *you will receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you.* God

was at work in the lives of the apostles. The Holy Spirit was empowering them to walk in the Spirit.

God wants the Church, made up of “ordinary people,” to be ready to rejoice when suffering comes. When it does, God’s Word is clear, and we are called to rejoice.

Joy, which is the root word for rejoice, is the undeniable mark of the new life in Christ Jesus. Joy is also the identifiable evidence that Christ is alive in us, and we are facing reality with His guidance, interceptions, and undiminishable strength.<sup>7</sup>

They did not just rejoice and forget; they continued the mission for Christ.

**ACTS 5:42** *And every day, in the temple and from house to house, they kept right on teaching and preaching Jesus as the Christ.*

This lifestyle continued every day, whether they were at the temple or in the neighborhood. They did not let the persecution slow them down, nor the threat of imprisonment silence them. They had the power that allowed them to be actively on mission for Christ.



**We have that same power today, yet are we on the same mission? Explain.**

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<sup>7</sup> Lloyd J. Ogilvie, *Acts of the Holy Spirit*, Harold Shaw Publishers, Wheaton, IL, 1999, p. 74.

## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

We tend to look at Peter, John, and the other disciples as superheroes as we put them on a pedestal. They were ordinary men who made a living doing ordinary jobs like fishermen, one was a tax man, others were so ordinary we do not even know their livelihood. They are not superheroes, but are empowered supernaturally.

Jesus fulfilled His promise recorded in Acts 1:8. The disciples received power through the Holy Spirit. There is confidence knowing we do not have to rely on our own strength or words. There is a peace that comes with knowing we are not alone in any setting or situation. There is an excitement that stirs from within when we walk by faith in the light of Christ.

God calls the Church to give hope, to obey, to be ready to speak, and to rejoice as we continue teaching and preaching Jesus as the Christ. As we hold unswervingly to God, we will find Him faithful. (Hebrews 10:23)

I recently heard an encouraging word in a podcast - **God will hold on to you more than you will ever hold on to Him!** In Acts 5, we see the apostles in the early Church holding tightly to God, knowing that He was holding them. This truth empowered them to continue the mission of Christ. This week may God's plan for you shape your purpose of being on mission for the sake of Jesus Christ.

# THE POWER OF SALVATION

## DATE

October 31 & November 1

## WEEK

5 of 5

## KEY VERSE

Acts 9:17

## LESSON OUTLINE

1. Encounter
2. Erosion
3. Encouragement
4. Empowerment

## THINGS TO KNOW

- Saul is Paul's Hebrew name given at birth. Paul is the Greek name used after his conversion, and as he began ministering throughout the Roman Empire.
- Acts Chapter 9 is the turning point where the story begins to follow Paul more so than Peter.

SO ANANIAS DEPARTED AND ENTERED THE HOUSE, AND AFTER LAYING HIS HANDS ON HIM SAID, "BROTHER SAUL, THE LORD JESUS, WHO APPEARED TO YOU ON THE ROAD BY WHICH YOU WERE COMING, HAS SENT ME SO THAT YOU MAY REGAIN YOUR SIGHT AND BE FILLED WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT."

ACTS 9:17

# SETTING THE STAGE

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The Apostle Paul's ministry spanned approximately 35 years, and he wrote 13 of the 27 books in the New Testament. He traveled over 10,000 miles sharing the gospel of Jesus Christ. He experienced three shipwrecks and at least three arrests. Paul was arguably the most influential Christ-follower in the first century based on miles traveled, churches planted, and letters written.

However, Paul never walked with Jesus as the original 12 apostles did. Paul never saw Jesus perform a miracle or heard Him preach a sermon. Yet, while the original 12 were primarily ordinary men without religious training, Paul was well educated in religious matters. In fact, Paul was a well-respected, well-educated, and well-read rabbi, born into a family of Pharisees. He was thoroughly trained in the Pharisees' ultra-orthodox traditions, educated in Jerusalem at the feet of Gamaliel. (Acts 22:3)<sup>1</sup> At birth, Paul was named Saul and known by that name throughout most of his adult life as a high-ranking Pharisee.

Saul climbed the proverbial ladder of success in the Pharisees religious group, enforcing the law of the Hebrews and the Law of Moses. Saul was ruthless towards those who embraced the gospel of Jesus. He would be considered by most as unchangeable with a heart of stone toward Jesus Christ and His followers. Yet, God had a different plan for the one formerly known as Saul. That which the world considered unchangeable changed. Without Paul or someone like him, the infant church would not have grown into the spiritual and intellectual maturity, changing the course of history.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> John MacArthur, *One Faithful Life*, Thomas Nelson, Nashville TN, 2019, p. xiii.

<sup>2</sup> Dr. Lloyd J. Ogilvie, *Master the New Testament-Acts*, Word Publishing, 1983, p. 164.

# THE POWER

## OF SALVATION

### Introduction

This is not the first time we have seen Saul in the book of Acts. Saul was a well-known leader among the Pharisees in Jerusalem. His education was the equivalent of being educated at a Harvard, Yale, Oxford, or Cambridge. He had a high level of recognizable and revered education and upbringing.

Saul was from a city called Tarsus, which was known for its leaders and education. Saul was a Hebrew Pharisee and a man of the world. Both Hebrew culture, as well as the Greek culture, influenced his life. Saul studied under a man named Gamaliel, which we read about in Acts 5, where he told the Sadducees concerning Peter and John that if their plan were of men, it would be overthrown, but if it was of God, no one would be able to defeat it. (Acts 5:38-39)

Up to this point in Acts, Saul has not been a major character, though he has been present. (See Acts 7:58, 8:1-3). But that was all about to change.

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. ENCOUNTER

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#### READ: Acts 9:1-2

Saul had a rabid reputation among the religious leaders, the political leaders, and the newly formed Church, still in its infancy. A diligent persecutor of the Church, he was very good at his job. His motivation was to thwart the message of Jesus Christ by taking down the followers of Christ, both men and women, not just in Jerusalem but also elsewhere.

Saul wanted desperately to put an end to it but to do so legally and in an official capacity. So, he got the paperwork that would allow him to go

to Damascus, a key commercial city located about 175 miles northeast of Jerusalem in the Roman province of Syria.<sup>3</sup> It was a six-day journey. When he got there, Saul could arrest the Christians and extradite them to Jerusalem.

He was determined to succeed in this endeavor, but alas, he was stopped by Jesus Himself.

### **READ: Acts 9:3-6**

Saul was on a journey with a single focus. He was almost to his destination of Damascus. Saul had his eyes on the prize and hatred in his heart, willing to take those who believed in Jesus down one by one.

And then the encounter! It started with a light from heaven, perhaps like lightening. Later in Acts, he would describe the light as *“brighter than the sun shining all around him.”* (Acts 26:13) There was no confusion, doubt, nor questioning by Saul about this encounter. Jesus knew that He had to capture Saul’s attention in a dramatic way that could not be denied. It reaffirms the truth we learned in our last series about Christ in His own words where He said, *“I am the Light of the World.”* This was a personal and intimate encounter with Jesus Christ. Saul had spent His professional adult life denouncing the truth that literally knocked him to the ground. Jesus had his attention.

Then Jesus asked him an interesting question, *“Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting me?”*

Saul, in his mind, was persecuting Peter, John, and other disciples. Saul was persecuting Stephen. Saul was persecuting people from house to house. Saul did not think he was persecuting Jesus, because he did not think Jesus was alive. This voice used the pronoun, “me” rather than “them” or “the church,” which probably confused Saul initially.

Jesus was a man who claimed to be God, but Saul did not believe that Jesus was the Son of God. Nor did he believe Jesus was the Messiah. Jesus was crucified on the cross, and something must have happened to His body, perhaps stolen or hidden; but Saul did not believe Jesus was alive.

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<sup>3</sup> *Life Application Bible Commentary-Acts*, Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL, 1999, p. 152.

Yet, while on the ground after the blinding light, Saul hears this voice, the voice of Jesus saying, “Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting me?” Saul’s response was one of respect.

**ACTS 9:5A** *And he said, “Who are You, Lord?”*

He did not use the term Lord, as we would use it as a name for Jesus. Rather it was a term of respect.<sup>4</sup> Saul believed in God without any doubt, but he did not believe in Jesus. So, at best, he thought it might be the Lord God, similar to Moses hearing the voice of God in the burning bush. In this brief dialogue, Jesus identifies Himself clearly and gives instructions.

**ACTS 9:5B-6** *And He said, “I am Jesus whom you are persecuting, <sup>6</sup> but get up and enter the city, and it will be told you what you must do.”*

Notice that Jesus did not give Saul the full picture, but merely the next step.



**What “next step” do you need to take in your relationship with Jesus?**

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## 2. EROSION

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### READ: Acts 9:7-9

The word “erosion” means “gradual destruction”<sup>5</sup> I do not think Saul woke up one day and thought to himself, “I am going to hate Christians.” I think it was a gradual destruction from within. You are probably familiar with the story of the frog and boiling water. If the water starts out boiling, the

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<sup>4</sup> Chuck Swindoll, *Living Insights Commentary, Acts*; Tyndale House Publishing, Carol Stream, IL; 2016; p. 165.

<sup>5</sup> [www.dictionary.com](http://www.dictionary.com)

frog will jump out, but if the frog is in the water while it is soothing and then becomes warmer and warmer eventually boiling, the frog will not jump out and ultimately die.

Saul was eroding from within. This hatred for Christians was driving his life and motivation to work, to the point of going outside of Jerusalem, traveling six days to Damascus simply to persecute more Christians to stop something that in his mind was out of control.

After the encounter, the erosion became clear. The eyes that had looked with rage upon the disciples and followers of Christ were now blinded. The eyes that had allowed him to be on the road traveling approximately 175 miles to Damascus for almost six days were seeing nothing for three days. He had no appetite or thirst. Saul was eroding from the years of hatred and rage towards the truth of the gospel.

He spent three days in a strange place in utter physical darkness caused by a supernatural light from heaven.

Each of us, when we truly encounter Jesus realizes the erosion in our life. It may not take a light from heaven or blinded eyes to capture our attention, but everyone who has an encounter with Christ will have to come to grips with their own internal erosion due to sin. However, it is by confessing that internal erosion that we can find salvation.



**Have you identified any erosion in your life? What steps do you need to take in response?**

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### 3. ENCOURAGEMENT ---

#### READ: Acts 9:10-17

We see two names in this passage that other men in Scripture have been known by who were without godly character: Ananias and Judas. These two men referenced above are not the Ananias of Acts 5 nor the Judas who betrayed Jesus. We honestly know nothing about this Ananias. He was anonymous in many ways, but not where it counted. Jesus knew his name. The Lord was going to use this otherwise anonymous man to do something we often taken for granted, give someone encouragement.

Notice Ananias was going about his business and the Lord spoke to him in a vision. He was not scared or taken aback; he simply said, “*Here I am Lord.*” But then the Lord gave him instructions and mentioned the name Saul of Tarsus. Ananias had heard about Saul, knowing that he was one who hated those who followed Jesus Christ. The word was out about what Saul wanted to do in town. Saul’s reputation had preceded him.

But the Lord had other plans for Saul. I love the phrase Jesus used to describe Saul, “*He is a chosen instrument of Mine.*” It would be easy to put Saul/ Paul in a different category because of his pre-Damascus success and also because of his post-Damascus work for the Lord. But the reality is that each of us who have had that personal encounter with Jesus and dealt with the erosion in our lives, surrendering ourselves to Him, are a *chosen instrument* to be used for the glory of God.

Even the anonymous Ananias was a chosen instrument.

And it was in that setting that Ananias encouraged him not only with his actions by laying hands on him but also by his words, “*Brother Saul.*” Extraordinary in its simplicity. A very simple thing that might go unnoticed unless you had been in darkness for three days; unless you had not eaten in three days; unless you had not had anything to drink in three days; unless you had no idea what was going to happen to you next after falling to the ground because of a light brighter than the sun.

And then to hear the gentle words, “*Brother Saul.*”

With that phrase, you become family. You are no longer the accuser. No longer the tyrant. No longer the feared, rabid Pharisee, raging against

Christ-followers. You are now *Brother Saul*. Our actions and our words are to encourage. What an incredible opportunity for us to be used by the Lord Jesus to encourage someone who might be alone, vulnerable, empty, and lost.



**How have you encouraged someone this week?**

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#### 4. EMPOWERMENT

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##### **READ: Acts 9:17B-22**

This is the power of salvation. Saul regained his sight as the scales fell from his eyes. He was filled with the Holy Spirit, which happens to each of us at conversion, and he got up and was baptized. We often talk about “getting your baptism on the right side of your salvation;” this is a great picture of that truth. Baptism did not cause Saul to be saved. He knew that all Christ-followers got baptized. He had seen it, he had condemned it, and he had punished people for baptism. But now, Saul wanted to be baptized because he was one of them! This is a turning point not only in the life of Saul, who would later become known as Paul, but it was also a turning point for the Church.

Saul was empowered to do what we should all do, proclaim Jesus. He went to the very location he was most familiar with, the synagogue. This time he did not go as an educated authoritative leader of the Pharisees; he went as a Christ-follower whose eyes had literally and spiritually been opened. Notice the words he proclaimed with confidence and power, “*He is the Son of God.*” Saul did not use the past tense but the present tense verb. Jesus IS the Son of God.

Read the response of the people in Acts 9:21-22.

Saul’s life changed completely from the inside out all because of his personal encounter with Jesus on the road to Damascus. Once his eyes

were opened, he never looked back. His life had new purpose and vision. Saul went on to suffer for the sake of Christ. He regarded anything he had gained before his salvation to be rubbish. Paul looked forward. He wrote out his life goal in a letter to the Church in Philippi.

**PHILIPPIANS 3:14** *I press on toward the goal for the prize of the upward call of God in Christ Jesus.*

May our goal in life be as clear and concise as we are empowered to press on toward the upper call of God in Christ Jesus.



**Knowing you are empowered for the sake of the gospel, write out one of your life goals.**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

Sometimes we forget that God knows each one of us intimately, our strengths and weaknesses. He knows our fears and doubts. God knows our hearts even when they are hearts of stone, like Saul's heart. God had the power of salvation planned even in the days of the prophets.

**EZEKIEL 36:26** *Moreover, I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit within you; and I will remove the heart of stone from your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.*

God is persistent and determined when it comes to saving someone's life. He pursues those who are lost, sometimes by any means necessary, even a light from the heavens brighter than the sun for one traveling to Damascus. He desires to give you a new heart, a new life, and a new purpose.

By God's grace and mercy, we as Christ-followers are His chosen instruments. How are you being used by God today? How are you proclaiming Jesus as the Son of God? The beautiful thing about salvation is that it has not changed in over 2,000 years. The same process of changing from a heart of stone to a new spirit within is the same.

As Christ-followers, we have the power of the Holy Spirit inside us as did the disciples in Acts. We have the power of the Gospel, which is the good news of Jesus Christ. We have the power to stand for the name of Jesus in an ever-changing world with ever-changing rules; Jesus remains the same. We have the power of the Church that provides community, teaching, and worship. We have the power of salvation that gives us new life and a new purpose for all eternity.



———— *COMING UP NEXT:*  
THE STORY OF **CHANGE**

# THE STORY OF CHANGE



Jesus' first miracle was changing water into wine. He changed men who caught fish for a living into fishers of men. Jesus changed a burial grave into an empty tomb. Jesus wants lives to change, including yours and mine. And He meets people, right where they are, on a hillside, in a boat or on the road.

The Apostle Paul experienced a dramatic change in his life while traveling to Damascus to persecute and capture Christians. On the road, Jesus captured his attention with a light described as "*brighter than the sun.*" For three days, Paul was blind, but in those days of darkness, the Light of the World changed his heart. Paul was educated in the teachings of the prophets and the writings of the Law of Moses. Undoubtedly, he studied these words of Ezekiel:

**EZEKIEL 36:26** *Moreover, I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit within you; and I will remove the heart of stone from your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.*

He was now experiencing this himself.

God has been and will always be in the life-changing business. In the Old Testament, God would often change someone's name to mark the occasion, such as Abram becoming Abraham and Sarai becoming Sarah, and Jacob becoming Israel. In the New Testament, Simon came primarily to be known as Peter, the rock. While Saul

later came to be known as Paul, name changes are not as important as the changing of one's heart.

Our story of change begins with understanding who we are in view of our holy God. Scripture declares we are all on a level playing field as we enter this world as babies. Regardless of nationality, zip code, bank account, or family size, the reality is we are all sinners in need of a Savior. Once we realize who we are, then we can understand who Jesus is. Many immediately think of Jesus as the baby born in the manger that we celebrate at Christmas. Others will think of Jesus dying on a cross at Easter. But until we see Jesus in light of our desperate need for a Savior, the manger, the cross, and even the resurrection will be misunderstood.

However, understanding who we are and who Christ is, is only part of the story. For change to take place in our lives, we need to understand what we truly need, what Christ provides, and how we can receive it. These next four weeks, we are going to take the Story of Change step by step, looking at the writings of the Apostle Paul to the early church.

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|----------------|------------------------------|
| November 7-8   | Who We Are - Romans 3        |
| November 14-15 | Who Christ Is - Colossians 1 |
| November 21-22 | What We Need - Romans 5      |
| November 28-29 | What He Provides - Romans 6  |

W H O

# WE ARE

**DATE**

November 7 &amp; 8

**WEEK**

1 of 4

**KEY VERSE**

Romans 3:10

**LESSON OUTLINE**

1. We are Sinful in our Thoughts
2. We are Sinful in our Motives
3. We are Sinful in our Actions

**THINGS TO KNOW**

- Paul wrote the book of Romans as a letter to the church in Rome; the audience is Christ-followers, not people who are ignorant of the true gospel.
- The book of Romans reads like a lawyer's brief as Paul slowly and skillfully presents the case for the gospel.<sup>1</sup>

AS IT IS WRITTEN,  
"THERE IS NONE  
RIGHTEOUS,  
NOT EVEN ONE."

ROMANS 3:10

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Paul, inspired by the Holy Spirit, wrote what would become 13 books of the New Testament. Highly educated in the religious realm as a Pharisee, his early adult years were spent trying to destroy Christ-followers and the early church. However, as we saw last week, there was a dramatic transformation in his life that happened on the road to Damascus.

Before his conversion, based on the world's standards, Paul was at the top of his game. He was successful in his line of work. He knew the Old Testament, which was their Hebrew Bible. He was as religious as anyone else by comparison. Yet, it was his encounter with Christ that changed his heart to realize he was a sinner in need of a Savior. His life changed as did his purpose.

Paul became God's instrument to inform, educate, challenge, and admonish the early church. His writings have lasted over 2000 years, and the inspired truth in those words continues to be revealing and convicting. As we will see in today's lesson, we all are on a level playing field regardless of background, bank accounts, zip codes, or level of education. We are all sinners in need of a Savior.

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<sup>1</sup> *Life Application New Testament Commentary*; Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL; 2001, p. 571.

# W H O WE ARE

## Introduction

Over the next several weeks as we walk through “The Story of Change,” we will discover how change takes place in our lives. At a foundational level, we must first understand what the problems are that we are seeking to change. If we are open to being x-rayed by the Bible, it will reveal a sin problem. Every problem we experience in life can be traced back to sin and the carnage it has wreaked throughout our world. Because of sin, we live in a broken world. Because of sin, our health is compromised. Because of sin, violence is prevalent. Because of sin, injustice stands. Because of sin, peace is absent, and wars wage.

While on the outside, things may look intact, underneath the surface, we are fractured and broken. We are ridden with tumors of selfishness, hate, pride, greed, lust, and anxiety.

On the outside, we may have the appearance of righteousness, but on the inside, we stand guilty of committing “cosmic treason against God.”<sup>2</sup> We are not just people who make mistakes or who have brokenness in our lives. We are sinners. To sin is to say, think, or do anything that is against God’s Word or God’s will. To sin is to transgress God’s holy and righteous standard. As unholy sinners, we are disconnected and estranged from God.

Our biggest problem in the world is not the political climate, terrorism, health crises, or racial injustice. Our biggest problem in the world is our sinfulness. If we want to see the story of change unfold in our world, then we must realize who we are (sinners) and how we can change (through the power of the gospel).

In Romans 3, the Apostle Paul shows us who we are as sinners. He explains how sin invades every part of our person – mind, heart, and actions.

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<sup>2</sup> <https://www.ligonier.org/blog/sin-cosmic-treason/>

## READ: Romans 3:9-11

Paul explains that the common denominator of everyone on planet earth is their relationship with sin. Regardless of our culture, our place of origin, our upbringing – we are all “under” sin. The original Greek word for “under” is the preposition “*hupo*.” In the ancient Near Eastern world, this word was used to describe the relationship between a slave and his master, or a prisoner and his guard. A slave and a prisoner would both have to completely subject themselves to the wishes and commands of their master. We are held captive by our propensity to sin. Sin has shackled us to the love of ourselves and restrains us from loving God.

Therefore, God did not send Jesus as a reformer to adjust a broken religious system or as a ruler to free Israel from the Roman Emperor. Instead, God sent Jesus to be a liberator for humanity from the bondage of sin. While Jesus’ earthly ministry included teaching and healing, His primary purpose was His work on the cross to defeat sin and death.

The Bible is clear that on our own, we are slaves to sin (Romans 6:17-18; John 8:34). Sin has not just damaged certain areas of our soul; it has corrupted everything about us. We are radically depraved.

The Apostle Paul in Romans 3 gives us a below the surface, x-ray view of who we are, and how deeply sin has affected our lives.

# P O I N T S T O P O N D E R

## 1. WE ARE SINFUL IN OUR THOUGHTS

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**ROMANS 3:11A** *THERE IS NONE WHO UNDERSTANDS, THERE IS NONE WHO SEEKS FOR GOD;*

The Apostle Paul strings together an argument of the depravity of mankind through recalling the longest series of Old Testament quotations in the New Testament.<sup>3</sup> The first thing he reveals to us about our problem with

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<sup>3</sup> J. D. Moo, *The NIV Application Commentary: Romans*, Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Publishing House, 2000, p. 110.

sin is that it starts with our minds. Scripture tells us, *“there is none who understands.”*

Paul is not telling us that we are not able to learn. We know that is simply not the case. He is not even telling us that we cannot learn the truth about God or theological doctrine. Many people know theological facts. They know the Bible inside and out, but what they lack is information shifting to transformation. We simply cannot understand rightly because of the influence of sin on our minds.

The missing link between information and transformation is understanding. What we lack as human beings is not knowledge but spiritual understanding.

Sin has so warped our minds that it prevents true understanding about who God is and what He desires to do in our life. If we look back to the Garden of Eden, the strategy of Satan against Adam and Eve was to get them to believe wrongly about God. Satan raised doubt concerning God’s Word to Adam and Eve in Genesis 3:1, where he is speaking through the serpent, *“He said to the woman, ‘Did God really say, “You must not eat from any tree in the garden?”’”* (NIV) Satan discredited God’s character with a question. He schemed to cause them to think wrongly about God, to create doubt and to inject lies into their mind.

Satan proposed an alternative plan to God’s plan. A false plan. He suggested that his plan would allow Eve to be like God and not experience any of the consequences that God had promised would take place. Satan claimed that God’s restrictions on Adam and Eve were restraining instead of protective.

And since then, he has continued to solicit us to take the same path. Sin causes us to believe wrongly about God and ourselves. Sin distorts our thinking. It misshapes the way we perceive the world and the way that we perceive God. Living life with a sinful mind is like looking into a carnival mirror. Our sinful thinking distorts and twists the way that we see the world. Sinful thinking always over-emphasizes self and minimizes God. Our sinful minds never give us an accurate view of God, others, and the world. Our sinful thinking prevents us from truly understanding the way God originally intended us to understand Him and His Word.



How do you think most people see themselves? Why?

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## 2. WE ARE SINFUL IN OUR MOTIVES

**ROMANS 3:11B** *THERE IS NONE WHO SEEKS AFTER GOD.*

Our minds are polluted by sin. That pollution has drifted 12 inches south into our hearts. Scripture is clear that *there is none who seeks after God*. What an indictment upon us. If we are left on our own, we do not desire God. We are far more wicked and guilty than we would like to believe. We are far more sinful than we would like to admit.

There does need to be some clarification with this because there is a vast majority of people in the world that even though they are not Christians they are religious. But the Bible is not speaking of religion. Seeking religion does not equate with seeking a high and holy God.

The Bible tells us in Jeremiah 17:9, *“The heart is more deceitful than all else and is desperately sick; Who can understand it?”* The heart of the problem for the human condition is the problem of the heart. We do not desire God. It is not that we lack the capacity to love the Lord; it is that we do not have an appetite for the things of God.

What Paul is saying in Romans 3 is that sin has corrupted our nature and our motives. It has changed our appetite. We do not seek after God, pursue a relationship with Him, nor have an appetite for righteousness. We have an appetite for sin, and without the transformative work of the Holy Spirit in our lives, we will choose sin over righteousness simply by our very nature.



**How have your motives and appetites changed this year?**

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### **3. WE ARE SINFUL IN OUR ACTIONS** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ: Romans 3:12-17**

With a sinful mind and a sinful heart, it is no surprise that we would perform sinful deeds. What lives in the human heart must come out. Imagine living in a world when the evening news is not speaking of some crime committed or of a life taken; there is no mention of a burglary, political scandal, or a rumor of war between countries. It seems so farfetched. Like an attorney, Paul builds his case quickly on what we do that is sinful. He incriminates all of us without exception, stacking the evidence piece by piece.

It is no surprise that Paul would accuse us of destroying people with our words. We have experienced and participated in the deadly effects of the uncontrolled tongue. We have felt the sharp stab of words used flippantly. We have all said things in moments of passion and anger that we regretted later because we know the pain would continue long after the heated argument simmered down.

Paul is not establishing this argument against some foreign non-religious people, nor saying this about unreached people in the 10/40 window. He is writing this letter to the Church at Rome. He wants to inform them and us that apart from the sincere heart transforming work of the gospel, we will all continue to think sinfully, desire sin, and carry out our sin. We are sinners. In Romans 3:23, he states concisely, *“For all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God.”*

In totality, we are desperately wicked and devoid of righteousness. This makes absolute sense when we look at the world and see the pervasive brokenness, frustration, and pain. The world, perhaps without even realizing it, is trying to treat the symptoms of sin and not the disease.

But the Bible's response to that is we cannot treat the symptoms of the sickness in the world; we must treat the disease itself. The Bible tells us that what humanity needs is not reformation but transformation. We need to be made brand new from the inside out. We need our minds to be renewed by the truth. We need our hearts to be satisfied by grace. We need our wills to be redirected by true righteousness.

Why is Paul establishing such a strong case of our sinfulness? Why does he spend so much time showing us x-ray after x-ray of the afflictions that lie deep within our soul? It is because before we can accept the Good News of what God has done for us in Christ, we must accept the bad news of who we are without Christ. We are sinners.



**What do you see in your own life revealed through the x-ray of the Bible?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

When you enter a jewelry store to look at diamonds, the jeweler always sets the diamonds on a black cloth. The jeweler wants the radiance of the diamond to contrast with the depth of the blackness of the cloth. He wants all the color and the sparkle to be ever so evident. The depth of the black cloth helps to showcase how beautiful the diamond is. In the same way, the radiance of the gospel shines brightest when contrasted with the depth and blackness of our sin. His grace glows when we see the shadow of our sin. We marvel at His mercy when we gaze at our own wickedness. Before true transforming salvation can take place in our lives, there must be a conviction of our sin.

It is never an enjoyable experience to be reminded of our sinfulness. But it is necessary. John Stott said, “We must allow the Word of God to confront us, to disturb our security, to undermine our complacency and to overthrow our patterns of thought and behavior.”<sup>4</sup> Before we think we are spotless, we must be reminded of the miry pit from which God picked us up. We must remember that we are *sinner*s saved by grace. Our sinful minds need consistent transformation by the Word of God. Our sinful hearts need to be transformed by His grace. Our deeds need redirection from wickedness to righteousness. Thankfully, as we will see next week, that is just what Jesus does and who Jesus is.

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<sup>4</sup> M. H. Manser, Bible. *In The Westminster collection of Christian quotations*, Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2001, p. 19.

FOR ALL  
HAVE SINNED  
AND FALL  
SHORT OF  
THE GLORY  
OF GOD.

ROMANS 3:23

W H O

## CHRIST IS

## DATE

November 14 &amp; 15

## WEEK

2 of 4

## KEY VERSE

Colossians 1:15

## LESSON OUTLINE

1. He is Visible
2. He Creates
3. He Holds All Things Together
4. He Reconciles Us to Himself and the Father

## THINGS TO KNOW

- The Greek word "*Eikon*" is translated "image;" it means, "mirror-like representation," referring to what is very close in **resemblance**, like a "high-definition" projection, as defined by the context.<sup>1</sup>
- John 14:9b (Jesus speaking) "*If you have seen Me you have seen the Father.*"
- Triune God = God, the Father, Jesus, the Son, and the Holy Spirit.

HE IS THE IMAGE OF  
THE INVISIBLE GOD,  
THE FIRSTBORN OF  
ALL CREATION.

COLOSSIANS 1:15

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Paul knew better than most what it was like to believe something that was not the whole truth. Paul was highly educated on the law and based his life on the law of Moses and the Old Testament. However, once he had the encounter with Jesus on

the road to Damascus, he came to believe the full truth of the gospel. Paul came to know Jesus as the Son of God, the fulfillment of the Old Testament prophecy as the Messiah. Based on his personal experience, he wanted to make sure that the early church and Christ-followers were not deceived by half-truths or flat out false teaching. It was with this sincere heart of concern that he wrote many of the letters we have in the New Testament, including Colossians.

Paul is writing this letter from house arrest under Roman guard. He wrote the letters to the Colossians, the Ephesians, and to Philemon around the same time: approximately 62 A.D. Paul had never visited Colossae; still, he cared deeply about the maturation of the church in this city. Paul heard a report about certain false teachers within the church who were devaluing the person and work of Jesus Christ.<sup>2</sup> In response, Paul writes a letter not detailing the error of the false teaching but correcting the falsehood with a proper view of who Jesus is and what He accomplished through the cross and the empty tomb. Paul knew the key to spiritual maturity was not argumentation but exaltation of truth. When the truth is heralded, falsehood is exposed. In Colossians, Paul exalts the truth of the preeminence of Jesus Christ.

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<sup>1</sup> [www.biblehub.com/greek](http://www.biblehub.com/greek)

<sup>2</sup> C. E. Arnold, Introduction to Colossians [Introduction]. In *ESV Study Bible: English Standard Version*, Wheaton, IL: Crossway Bibles, 2016, p. 2289-2292.

W H O

# CHRIST IS

## Introduction

In Ancient Greek Mythology, there was a man named Narcissus. Narcissus was a very handsome man, and he knew it. He was proud and obsessed with his own beauty. One day, as the story goes, Narcissus was led to a pool and found his reflection on the water. He fell in love with the representation of himself. For hours he gazed at the pool. Eventually, he fell into the pool where he drowned in his own reflection.

It is an ancient story, but a modern-day indictment on us and our culture today. We, too, are people enamored with ourselves. We are enamored with our own reflection, enamored with our appearance and the way that people perceive us. We do not hunch over a reflection pool; instead, we hunch over our screens and phones, looking at ourselves and drowning in our own reflection.

As we learned last week, we are sinful people. Sin has always caused us to drown in the reflection pool of our own image. Sin corrupts our thinking, causing us to think selfishly. It skews the way we perceive ourselves, the world, others, and God. Sin pollutes our hearts, turning our desires from loving God to hating God. As John Calvin so eloquently stated, “man’s nature is a perpetual factory of idols,” that the “mind begets an idol, and the hand gives it birth.”<sup>3</sup> Sin affects our actions.

What we need is something bigger and more significant than ourselves to turn our attention from our reflection pool. The only thing that will pull us out of the self-absorption of sin is a high view of the Lord Jesus Christ. In Colossians chapter 1, the Apostle Paul turns our focus. He knows the only way to correct this self-absorption error is by exalting Jesus.

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<sup>3</sup> B. Parsons, *The Heart of John Calvin*, 2019, <https://www.ligonier.org/blog/heart-john-calvin/>

# POINTS TO PONDER

## 1. HE IS VISIBLE

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### READ: Colossians 1:15

All of us are familiar with images. Typically, we think of an “image” as it refers to a representation of something in the art world. For instance, the Statue of Liberty represents the essence of American freedom. Michelangelo’s David is a visible representation of the renaissance era. However, the word “image” used in this verse is the Greek word “*eikon*” which means “mirror-like representation,” exactly representing its source.<sup>4</sup>

Statues and images attempt to represent an idea or a person. Paul tells us that Jesus Christ is the mirror-like representation of the invisible God. One translation puts it as “*the visible image of the invisible God.*” (NLT) Jesus perfectly represents God to mankind. Jesus makes God known to us. When we look at Jesus Christ, we can see God with skin on. The apostle John put it like this in his Gospel, John 1:14a “*And the Word became flesh, and dwelt among us, and we saw His glory.*” The Bible, specifically the gospels, allows us to see God in the flesh through the life, ministry, miracles, and message of Jesus Christ.

Jesus communicates the character of God to us, perfectly. God, who is by nature utterly transcendent and unable to be looked at by finite mortals, has made known His attributes, character, power, will, and works through His Son.<sup>5</sup> If we want to know what God is like, we need not look any further than the person of Jesus Christ. Jesus fully expressed the nature and character of God to humanity, with one hundred percent authenticity and accuracy. Yet, this is so counter-cultural to who we are as people.

Jesus never had a projected self. He was always the image of God. He was always, as the author of Hebrews said, “*the exact representation of His nature.*” (Hebrews 1:3) If we want to know what God is like, we look at the life, ministry, death, and resurrection of Jesus. We can know God’s

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<sup>4</sup> [www.biblehub.com/greek](http://www.biblehub.com/greek)

<sup>5</sup> Chuck Swindoll, *Swindoll’s Living Insights-Colossians*; Tyndale House Publishing, Carol Stream, IL; 2017, p. 124.

character in a relational way through the Son of Man. Jesus makes the invisible God a visible reality to us.



**Why is it important to know that Jesus is the image of the invisible God?**

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## 2. HE CREATES

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### READ: Colossians 1:16

Jesus has astronomical power to create. John 1:1-4 puts it like this, referring to Jesus as the Word.

**JOHN 1:1-4** *In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. <sup>2</sup> He was in the beginning with God. <sup>3</sup> All things came into being through Him, and apart from Him nothing came into being that has come into being. <sup>4</sup> In Him was life, and the life was the Light of men.”*

The Triune God that you and I have the privilege of knowing personally, created everything that you see and everything you cannot see. He has created every pebble, every grain of sand, every blade of grass. He created the roly-poly, and He created the blue whale. Jesus, the Light of the World, created light, that allows us to see, function, grow, and live. A beam of light could circle the earth 7.5 times in one second. <sup>6</sup> When you look up in the nighttime sky, remember Jesus created all that is in the heavens. If we counted all of the stars in the Milky Way Galaxy 1 second at a time, it would take us 2,500 years. <sup>7</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> [www.space.com](http://www.space.com)

<sup>7</sup> Ibid.

All the wonders of earth and heavens were created by Jesus and for Jesus. He has creative power and authority over all the earth. What does that mean for us? We may find ourselves in a desperate situation today, where we need a new opportunity created for us. We may find ourselves in an apathetic place where we need a new passion created for us. We may find ourselves in a hopeless position where we need a new job opportunity created for us. Jesus creates. If Jesus was able to create all that is in heaven and on earth, then certainly, Jesus can create what we need in line with His will. We can look at the creative hand of the Triune God and say if the Rocky Mountains can be formed out of the dirt, Jesus can create an opportunity for me as I continue to walk in obedience. If the Grand Canyon can be carved with water, He can create a new work in my heart and my life.



**What has Jesus created in you or for you?**

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**3. HE HOLDS ALL THINGS TOGETHER** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ: Colossians 1:17**

The Apostle Paul takes us on a journey from the telescope to the microscope. Deep down inside the smallest levels of atomic structure, Jesus is holding it all together. Without the intervention of the Triune God, everything would fall apart. At the base level of material is the atom. The atom consists of the proton, neutron, and electron. Deep down in the infinitesimal level of the proton and the neutron, in the very quarks of the atom is a substance called the gluon. Gluon is essentially the electromagnetic force that holds



## 4. HE RECONCILES US TO HIMSELF AND THE FATHER —

### READ: Colossians 1:19-22

In these verses, Paul uses the word “reconcile” twice. He uses this term in future tense and in the present tense. He tells us that Jesus is going to reconcile all things to Himself at the end of the age. Universal reconciliation is not the same as universal salvation.<sup>9</sup> Jesus had created all things as we have seen in these verses, which means He is reconciling a world that became broken after the fall of man.

The Apostle Paul tells us that at the end of the age, God will bring all things back into their proper relationship with Him through Jesus. This world and God will once again have a harmonious relationship that does not feel the effects of sin and evil, because of Jesus. The curse will be removed. That will be a magnificent day. There will be restoration and reconciliation of that which had been torn apart and separated.

But Paul also tells us about a great reconciliation that has *already* occurred, Jesus has reconciled us to Himself, in a very personal way. The word “reconcile” is the Greek word, “*Apokatalasso*” which simply means to bring into right relationship, a former state of harmony.<sup>10</sup> It is the reconciliation that occurred on the cross. He tells the church at Colossae that they were once *alienated*, which means estranged. There was a separation in our relationship with God because of our sinfulness. Our sin made us *hostile* to God. Because of our sin, we had an estranged and hostile relationship with God (Ephesians 2:1-4). But God sent Jesus Christ as the means of mercy to mend the broken relationship. In Christ, God reconciles us unto Himself. Because Jesus Christ is fully God and fully man, He is able to do what no mere man could ever do; reconcile lost sinners to a holy God.<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>9</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary-NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs; 2007, p. 671.

<sup>10</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

<sup>11</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary-NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs; 2007, p. 671.



When we begin to take our eyes off ourselves, and we begin to behold Jesus as the visible image of the invisible God and appreciate who He is, we begin to change. Paul would tell the Colossian church exactly that in Colossians 3:1-2 *Therefore, if you have been raised up with Christ, keep seeking the things above, where Christ is, seated at the right hand of God. <sup>2</sup> Set your mind on the things above, not on the things that are on earth.*

God's plan is for us to know in our minds and in our hearts who Jesus is, what He has done, and who we are in Him.

AND ALTHOUGH YOU WERE  
FORMERLY ALIENATED AND HOSTILE  
IN MIND, ENGAGED IN EVIL DEEDS,  
YET HE HAS NOW RECONCILED YOU  
IN HIS FLESHLY BODY THROUGH  
DEATH, IN ORDER TO PRESENT YOU  
BEFORE HIM HOLY AND BLAMELESS  
AND BEYOND REPROACH.

COLOSSIANS 1:21-22

# WHAT WE NEED

**DATE**

November 21 &amp; 22

**WEEK**

3 of 4

**KEY VERSE**

Romans 5:8

**LESSON OUTLINE**

We Need to:

1. Be Restored
2. Admit Our Sin
3. Receive His Grace

**THINGS TO KNOW**

- Paul compares Adam in the Fall, with Christ on the cross, explaining the consequences of their actions for humanity.<sup>1</sup>
- The failure of human beings to be the image-bearing creatures God intended, results in corruption and death.<sup>2</sup>

BUT GOD DEMONSTRATES  
HIS OWN LOVE TOWARD  
US, IN THAT WHILE WE  
WERE YET SINNERS,  
CHRIST DIED FOR US.

ROMANS 5:8

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Paul is never afraid to dig deep into the lives of those who are Christ-followers, including his own. Because of Paul's background as a leader in the Pharisees, he knows the details of the Old Testament intimately. He knew what the Law of Moses meant and why they existed. Paul upheld those laws and more during his years of being a Pharisee.

As he writes the book of Romans, Paul connects the stories of the Old Testament with his new life based on faith in Jesus Christ. He does not want anyone to miss out on the Story of Change. This chapter today paints a clear picture of our need for a Savior. Paul shows that the need for help began as far back as Adam, which is the beginning of humanity. If you read this chapter in its entirety, you will notice that he builds a case of comparisons and contrasts with Adam and Jesus. There is no gray area; the lines are clear. The good news is God knows that we are people in need. God knows that we are people with a problem.

Apart from Christ, we are sinful people whom Paul refers to as “enemies of God” in our sinful state. (Romans 5:10) This chapter establishes that even though we begin as “enemies,” we can be restored and reconciled to a relationship of friendship with God. The Story of Change is a story of grace, peace, hope, and forgiveness, as we will see in Romans 5.

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<sup>1</sup> [www.soniclight.com/romans](http://www.soniclight.com/romans)

<sup>2</sup> N.T. Wright; *Paul*; Fortress Press, Minneapolis, MN; 2005, p. 35.

# WHAT WE NEED

## Introduction

“My name is Bob, and I am an alcoholic...” Most of us are familiar with this phrase, associating it with the organization Alcoholics Anonymous (AA). As of 2016, an estimated 2 million people worldwide were members of AA.<sup>3</sup> AA has succeeded in helping millions of alcoholics achieve sobriety because of their simple, organizational focus and their intentional group meetings. The method that AA follows is called “The Twelve Steps,” containing twelve principles that can lead willing participants toward sobriety. The famous statement at the beginning of this paragraph sums up the message of the first of the twelve steps. Step 1 says, “We admitted we were powerless over alcohol—that our lives had become unmanageable.”<sup>4</sup>

The first step is for the alcoholic to admit that there is a problem with alcohol that he or she cannot manage on their own. Taking the first step requires the acknowledgment that the alcoholic has an urgent need that he cannot meet for himself, and he requires help. This principle is true for many more behavioral, spiritual, and emotional issues that cause pain and destruction in people’s lives. To fix the issue, first, there has to be an acknowledgment that the problems and needs cannot be resolved on our own.

We are currently studying the Story of Change, and have established the human problem of sin, as described in Romans 3:23 *For all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God*. And, we have established the Holy nature of God and preeminence of Christ (Colossians 1:15). Now we are going to explore what God has done to alleviate the problem of sin and death.

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<sup>3</sup> “ESTIMATES OF A.A. GROUPS AND MEMBERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2016”. Alcoholics Anonymous (PDF) (4th ed.). Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. p. xxiii.

<sup>4</sup> Bill W. “Chapter 5: How It Works”. Alcoholics Anonymous (4th ed.). Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. ISBN 1-893007-16-2. OCLC 32014950.

Today, we are going to dive into the fundamental need that all humans have: the need for a restored relationship with the God who made us.

# P O I N T S T O P O N D E R

## 1. WE NEED TO: BE RESTORED ---

We begin in Romans 5:1-2 to see our need to be restored in our relationship with God to have peace with God.

### **READ: Romans 5:1-2**

It seems impossible to have peace with God when we admittedly have a sin problem. It even seems more unlikely to be able to boast in the hope of the glory of God when we admittedly have a sin problem. And left to our own devices of what we have to offer by ourselves, it would be absolutely impossible. We need to be restored in our relationship with God because it has been broken by sin.

Genesis 3 tells the story of how the rebellion of humans made in His image broke God's created order. Eve listened to the half-truths of the serpent and believed that she could become like God by eating the fruit of the Tree of Knowledge of Good and Evil. Eve saw that the fruit was good for food (the lust of the flesh), that it was a delight to the eyes (lust of the eyes), and that it was good to make her wise (the pride of life), and she decided to eat it. Because they decided that the fruit would be pleasurable, that it appealed to their vanity, and that it could let them usurp God's position, the man and woman rebelled against God; thus sin entered the world. The result of sin and rebellion against God is pain and tragedy in life, leading up to eventual death.

We cannot restore this relationship on our own though we often try.

### **A. We Cannot Restore Ourselves**

We try to get clean or do good things in order to have peace with God.

Life is messy, and we are messy people. There is no way for us to get clean enough, be nice enough, or do enough good deeds to have peace with God.

It did not work for Adam and Eve, nor will it work for us. It would seem we are doomed. It would seem we are helpless and hopeless people. The truth is we are simply people in need of help and hope.

The good news of the Bible is that God knew we needed help, and He provided help for all of us. Adam and Eve were hiding from God, having covered themselves with fig leaves because of their shame of sin. God provided a covering for them with the skin of an animal, which was the first sacrifice in Scripture (Genesis 3:21). In their sin and messiness of life, God showed them the picture of grace, giving them something they did not deserve but needed.

We need the same thing today in our messy, sinful, broken lives. God provided a covering for the world through His Son, Jesus Christ.

## **B. While We Were Still Sinners, Christ Died For Us**

### **READ: Romans 5:6-11**

In the midst of being helpless, God provided help. Christ died for you and me. There is not a single person alive for whom Christ did not die. Paul tells us that God has taken it upon Himself to restore the relationship with His broken people, while we were still broken and messy, while we were still sinners. Jesus cast aside the majesty of His place with the Father, humbly came to us as a baby, and gave up His life in a painful and humiliating fashion, dying on the cross—all so we could be made right with God again. That which was broken was mended because of the cross.

In verse 10, Paul points out that even though we were enemies of God, Jesus' death allowed us to be reconciled to God. But that is not the end of the story, because Jesus not only died, but He was raised to life again on the third day, and He still lives. We experienced reconciliation through His death, and now we can experience the fruit of salvation and victory through His life.

As believers, we still struggle with sin and its consequences, but because we have been made right with God through Jesus, we can experience freedom—not only from sin in general, but from the specific sins that cause pain and destruction in our lives.



**What has Christ done for you that you may be restored in your relationship with God?**

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## **2. WE NEED TO: ADMIT OUR SIN**

### **READ: Romans 5:12; 18-19**

The fundamental issue that all humans face is the problem of sin. Paul is stating two undeniable, indisputable facts: the universality of sin and the universality of death. Everywhere we look, there is evidence upon evidence that what he says is true, that we are victims of the twin evils of sin and death.<sup>5</sup> When Paul says that sin and death entered the world through one man, he is referencing the story of Adam and Eve in Genesis 3. Sin is not a new problem, nor is our need to deal with sin a new challenge. We are all people who can say, “My name is Adam, and I have a problem.” The next sentence should always be, “I need help.”

Why is sin such a big deal? Sin does not mean breaking a list of arbitrary rules given by a judgmental God. Sin is the fundamental rejection of God’s nature, and a rejection of the life that comes from knowing Him. Our sin is not an issue because “it needs to be punished,” sin is an issue because it is a punishment in and of itself. Sin necessarily brings about death, because it is a perversion of the good nature that God has given us. Sin is our rejection to live out God’s image, and it leads us to death. No one is exempt from this pattern.

All of us live in the same rebellion against God as Adam and Eve. Paul realized this truth as he wrote to the Romans. Paul builds a case for what

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<sup>5</sup> [www.raystedman.org/romans5](http://www.raystedman.org/romans5)

happened at the beginning when sin entered the world. He shows that based on one man, Adam, we all are sinners. But He also explains that because of one man, Jesus, there is an opportunity to have a changed heart and life.

Like Adam, we reject God's life and His purposes in favor of our own pleasure, vanity, and pride. The story of Genesis 3 has incredible explanatory power to illuminate the experience of being a human living in bondage to our own sin. In essence, it says, "My name is Adam, and I have a problem."

Notice the first part of Romans 5:18 and 19 with the words *transgression* and *disobedience*. Both words are a bit gentler than the word "sin." Yet, we do not want to fall into the trap of soft stepping around the impact of transgression and disobedience. Because we need to have our sin dealt with, we also need to acknowledge that unresolved areas of sin in our lives harm both the people we love and us.

If you are a believer, your sins are forgiven, but they are still devastatingly destructive to you and your loved ones. You need to take your unresolved sin seriously, precisely because it is hurting you and others. There is no such thing as private sin, and everything that is hidden will eventually be brought to light.

Jesus came to liberate us from the punishment of sin, and He also came to free us from the bondage and grip of the individual sins that pull us away from God's purposes. We need to ask ourselves, what is the area of sin in my life right now that I am indulging, and what needs to happen to eliminate it immediately? Sin is a harsh reality that we must admit. But remember, God provided grace while we were yet sinners.



**From what do you need to be liberated? Admit your need to God.**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

Sometimes the hardest part of change is that first step. It is not easy to admit you have a problem. But the reality is we all have a problem, the same problem, the sin problem. We do not have to face it alone. In fact, we cannot overcome the sin problem alone. We all have the same problem, and we all have access to the same solution, Jesus. God has a plan and purpose for each of us.

How does His plan shape our purpose? What does all of this mean, practically? It means that if you want to purge specific sins from your life, it must start with living out a relationship with Christ. Becoming a Christian does not exempt us from temptation, or from the earthly consequences of our sin.

We must daily decide to live out the new life. We must make time to read and know His Word, to talk to Him and listen to His voice in prayer, and to worship Him corporately with other believers. Victory from sin and the satisfaction of the life of Christ is available to us, but we have to be willing to walk with Him to experience it daily. God's plan will continue to shape our purpose daily as we walk with the Lord, believe His truth, and receive His grace.

SO JUST AS SIN RULED  
OVER ALL PEOPLE AND  
BROUGHT THEM TO  
DEATH, NOW GOD'S  
WONDERFUL GRACE  
RULES INSTEAD, GIVING  
US RIGHT STANDING  
WITH GOD AND  
RESULTING IN ETERNAL  
LIFE THROUGH JESUS  
CHRIST OUR LORD. (NLT)

ROMANS 5:21

# WHAT HE PROVIDES

## DATE

November 28 & 29

## WEEK

4 of 4

## KEY VERSE

Romans 6:13

## LESSON OUTLINE

1. He Provides Grace
2. He Provides New Life
3. He Provides Purpose

## THINGS TO KNOW

- Paul is writing to the Christians in Rome, providing details about their old life and new life in Christ.<sup>1</sup>
- The English word “baptism or baptized” is translated from the Greek word “baptizo.” The root meaning is “to dip, soak or immerse.” Being baptized/ immersed in Christ (Romans 6:3) is equated with being united with the Messiah. (Romans 6:6) In the early church, baptism was their profession of faith as they raised their flag for Christ.

DO NOT OFFER ANY PART OF YOURSELF TO SIN AS AN INSTRUMENT OF WICKEDNESS, BUT RATHER OFFER YOURSELVES TO GOD AS THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN BROUGHT FROM DEATH TO LIFE; AND OFFER EVERY PART OF YOURSELF TO HIM AS AN INSTRUMENT OF RIGHTEOUSNESS.

ROMANS 6:13 (NIV)

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Paul never wanted a Christ-follower to be stagnant in his or her life. Paul experienced a dramatic change by Jesus and is adamant about making sure other believers understand exactly the sacrifice Jesus made on the cross. So often, we focus on the crucifixion, which is a part of why we are changed. But the story did not end with Jesus' death on the cross, nor in the tomb where He lay for three days.

While the death of Christ is a big part of our story of change, it does not end in the grave. Jesus victoriously rose on the third day. He then walked in the newness of life for 40 days on this earth, appearing before over 500 people, teaching, visiting, and even eating breakfast on the beach with His disciples. And then, He ascended into heaven and sent the Holy Spirit to lead and guide us on earth. Jesus reigns! He lives! Jesus is alive!

Paul wants us to understand that as Christ-followers, we are united with Christ fully and completely. Not just because of His death on the cross or being buried in the grave, but because of His resurrection and the newness of life that results. In Romans 6, we see a visual picture of what happens in our hearts, but the choice to be instruments of change is ultimately up to us.

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<sup>1</sup> *The Complete Jewish Bible*, Hendrickson Publishers Marketing, Peabody, MA; 2016, p. 1613.

# WHAT HE PROVIDES

## Introduction

Imagine the most skilled craftsman in the world using all of his knowledge, dexterity, and care to create a perfect guitar. Every piece of wood, every fret, every curve, and every string are placed and situated to perfection. Now imagine that this perfect guitar is given to you, and every other guitar in the world is destroyed. You hold in your possession the most beautiful and perfect guitar—what should you do with it?

Even though the guitar is aesthetically beautiful, you would be making a mistake if you put the guitar on display as though it were in a museum. To share the true beauty of this instrument, either you or someone else needs to play it! A perfect guitar is perfect because it is an instrument that creates music, beautiful music that uniquely taps into the beauty of God's universe. The value and the beauty of the guitar are in the music that it can create.

Today, we are going to focus on the fact that in Jesus Christ, God has provided us with the opportunity to truly live out our calling, to become the people that He created us to be and to make the 'music' that He created us to make. He did not create us to be framed and hung on the wall as a display; rather, we were made to live out God's calling and reflect His image in our actions, our words, and our relationships.

This is our last lesson in the four-week series: the Story of Change. Last week, we discussed the question of "What we need" and established that all of us have a fundamental need to admit our sin and receive His grace to restore our relationship with God. In Romans, the Apostle Paul has built a case pointing out the fact that by grace, God has pursued us in such a way as to restore us to Him through His Son, Jesus Christ even "while we were yet sinners."

# POINTS TO PONDER

## 1. HE PROVIDES GRACE

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**READ: Romans 5:20-21, 6:1**

Paul begins by asking a question based on what he had written in chapter 5, which was ultimately about the grace of God through Jesus Christ. Last week we realized that we have a problem called sin, and we have a need to be saved since we are sinners because of the fall of Adam (Romans 5:12). Paul made it clear that those who believe in the death, burial, and resurrection of Jesus have forgiveness, not because they earn or deserve it, but because of grace (Romans 5:10, 20-21). Paul anticipates that people will have questions and potentially push back on this issue.

God is a loving and giving God. He intended to provide us with grace through Jesus Christ. It is logical that if we sin more, then God could offer more grace. No harm, no foul. In fact, it could be argued that we would be doing God a favor by sinning more so that He could show more grace, though a feeble argument. Look at Paul's response to the anticipated question.

**ROMANS 6:2** *May it never be! How shall we who died to sin still live in it?*

Here are how some other translations word the first phrase:

**ROMANS 6:2A** *God forbid!* (KJV)

**ROMANS 6:2A** *What a ghastly thought!* (Phillips)

**ROMANS 6:2A** *Of course not!* (TLB)

**ROMANS 6:2A** *I should hope not!* (The Message)

**ROMANS 6:2A** *By no means!* (NIV)

Suffice it to say, Paul could not fathom the idea of intentionally living a life of sin after you have entered a relationship with Jesus. He is not talking about living a life of perfection; we all sin, make mistakes, and fail at times. Paul is talking about intentionally living a lifestyle of sin as

if completely unchanged by Christ, simply living the same kind of life as they did before they became a Christian.

Remember, we are studying the Story of Change, which means we are supposed to actually *change* in our life because of our relationship with Jesus Christ. Paul was so emphatic with his response because of the reality that we died to sin. In his mind, how or why would we still want to live in it?

Note that Paul did not say it is impossible to live in sin, or that sin is dead to the Christian (i.e., that it no longer appeals to us). He meant it is unnecessary and undesirable to live in sin, to practice it habitually.<sup>2</sup> Jesus paid the price of sin once for all by His death. His crucifixion became our crucifixion. Paul would say it like this in Galatians 2:20, *“I have been crucified with Christ; and it is no longer I who live, but Christ lives in me; and the life which I now live in the flesh I live by faith in the Son of God, who loved me and gave Himself up for me.”*



**How has your life changed in light of God’s grace?**

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## **2. HE PROVIDES NEW LIFE** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ: Romans 6:3-11**

In these verses, Paul uses the words death, dead, died, or die 13 times. He is clearly expanding on what he said in verse 2 about being *dead to sin*. To fully appreciate the new life in Christ, we must understand the death that took place. We are never to forget the sacrifice of Jesus on the cross,

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<sup>2</sup> [www.soniclight.com/romans](http://www.soniclight.com/romans)

dying for us while we were yet sinners. Jesus, who had never sinned, not only took on our sins, *He became sin on our behalf so that we might become the righteousness of God in Him.* (2 Corinthians 5:21)

As a church, we use Romans 6:4 when someone is baptized, whether in the Worship Center, outside fountain, or on Beach Retreat. Below are the words the pastor will say as they are baptizing:

“In imitation of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ, and in obedience to His divine command, I baptize you (*name*) in the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Spirit. Buried with Christ unto death; Rise to walk in the newness of life!”

It is important to remember that baptism does not save you but is a picture of what has already happened in your heart by confessing and believing Jesus as your Lord and Savior. Paul realized that those Christ-followers in the First Century made it a practice to be baptized in the same manner as Jesus as a way to be identified with Him. Paul did not want them or us to miss the fact that as Christ-followers, we are also baptized, not with water but by the Spirit, when we become Christians. Paul is declaring there is a new life to be lived because we are united with Christ.

Look again at verse 5, “*For if we have become united with Him in the likeness of His death, certainly we shall also be in the likeness of His resurrection,*”

When we are united with Christ, we are grafted together with Him. We are not in a tagalong relationship; we are one with Christ. In nature, if you take a branch of one tree and graft it with another tree; the branch is tied together in such a way that the life from the trunk of the tree flows into the branch and they grow together, until finally you cannot tell the difference between the graft and the natural branch. Life is fully shared.<sup>3</sup>

The Story of Change is all about becoming united with Him in the likeness of His death but also in the likeness of His resurrection. Our identification with Christ does not end in death to sin; it extends to our participation in His resurrection to a new kind of life.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> [www.raystedman.org/romans6](http://www.raystedman.org/romans6)

<sup>4</sup> *The Necessity of Sanctification*, [www.bible.org/seriespage](http://www.bible.org/seriespage)

We are to change from the inside out as a result of our salvation. Our attitudes should be different from what they were before we became united with Christ. Our emotions should be different from what they were before we became united with Christ. Our thoughts, relationships, goals, and values should be different as a result of being changed by Christ.

Christ has provided us new life to walk in a forward motion with purpose.



**In what tangible ways have you changed as a result of being united with Christ?**

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### **3. HE PROVIDES PURPOSE** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ: Romans 6:11-14**

Paul tells us that we must count ourselves dead to sin and alive to Christ. Because of this, sin should no longer reign in our bodies, but we must become an instrument of righteousness. This comes down to total surrender lived out with intentionality. This kind of purpose does not happen by accident, nor should it only happen in times of convenience. This newness of life should be lived out with purpose based on the realization of exactly what Jesus Christ did for you in your union with Him. He died, you died. He was resurrected, you are resurrected. He lives, you live. There is no greater truth in all the world. Does this mean we will be perfect? No. Does this mean that we will never face temptation? No.

The best way to walk in the newness of life is by purposely taking one step forward at a time. Peter denied knowing Christ three times in a

matter of hours, yet he got up and started walking again. Thomas did not believe that Jesus was truly resurrected from the grave and would not believe until he could touch the scars of Jesus. When he did, Thomas got up and started walking again. Paul prayed on at least three occasions for the “thorn in his side” to be removed, and it was not, yet Paul got up and started walking again.

We are to be an instrument of righteousness. An instrument is meant to be played. Even a Stradivarius violin, the most valuable of instruments, is not fulfilling its intended purpose hanging on a wall in a museum. It was designed and created to be an instrument that plays music. And so, it is with those who are Christ-followers. We have been paid for by the costliest of prices on the cross. The design and purpose of our life in Christ are to walk in the newness of life. We are to be instruments that play a symphony of music for the glory of God.

It is because of God’s grace that we surrender ourselves to Him, playing the instrument for His glory. We have a new conductor in Jesus Christ. Our challenge is not to simply be on display collecting dust; we are to walk, live, serve, and surrender to the One who changed our lives for a purpose.



**What purpose has God provided for you to fulfill?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

At the beginning of our Story of Change, it seems almost impossible to connect who we are and who Christ is. We are sinners. Jesus is the image of God, perfect and preeminent in all ways. We were doomed if left on our own spiraling downward literally and figuratively. We deserved death, total separation from God, who is Holy. But God had a different plan in the form of a free gift.

**ROMANS 6:23** *For the wages of sin is death, but the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.*

There is nothing logical about this verse. We deserved death because of our sin. But the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus. That, in a nutshell, is the Story of Change. God provided a gift based on grace. It is nothing we could earn or deserve; all we have to do is accept the gift as our own.

It is in receiving this gift that causes us to be grafted into Christ, shaped into a new life with a new purpose. It is now time to tune up your instrument and let the music of grace fill this world for the sake of Christ.

FOR SIN SHALL  
NO LONGER BE  
YOUR MASTER,  
BECAUSE YOU  
ARE NOT UNDER  
THE LAW, BUT  
UNDER GRACE.

ROMANS 6:14 (NIV)



———— *COMING UP NEXT:*  
THE STORY OF **HEAVEN**

# THE STORY OF HEAVEN

This entire year we have sought to understand the storyline of the Bible from Genesis to Revelation. In January, we began in Genesis, and appropriately in December, we finish with Revelation. We began with the Story of Grace and will finish with the Story of Heaven. It is undeniable that the realities of heaven are only possible because of God's grace.

Though the book of Revelation is filled with the prophecy of end times, battles, judgments, and victories, we will focus on the passages concerning heaven. This series reveals the beauty, mystery, and unveiling of heaven. In fact, the word "revelation" is the Greek word "*Apokalupsis*," which means "unveiling, uncovering that which was hidden."<sup>1</sup>

The first verse of Revelation explains it well, "*The Revelation of Jesus Christ, which God gave Him to show to His bond-servants, the things which must soon take place; and He sent and communicated it by His angel to His bond-servant John.*" (Revelation 1:1)

In this book, the Holy Spirit pulls back the curtain and gives us the privilege of seeing the glorified Christ in heaven and the fulfillment of His sovereign purposes in the world.<sup>2</sup> It is the unveiling of Jesus Christ given to the Apostle John, who is in his 90's and exiled on the island of Patmos. Even though John had seen Jesus up close and personal for over three years as one



of His closest friends on this earth, John had never seen Jesus the Christ unveiled in His heavenly home.

Some think of heaven in images of big white fluffy clouds or streets of gold. Perhaps some think of the grandest of mansions lining a hillside. Others immediately think of Saint Peter standing at the pearly gates. The truth is that heaven is a great mystery in many respects. We try to conceive in our finite minds that which is eternal and infinite. Most will picture heaven based on what they have seen in paintings, drawings, and other forms of artistic or literary media. Peaceful. Tranquil. Perfect.

Heaven is home for those who believe in Christ Jesus. Heaven is more than a destination; it is a motivation. Knowing that we shall dwell in the heavenly city ought to make a difference in our lives here and now.<sup>3</sup> This is the Story of Heaven as it was unveiled to John.

December 5-6    The Scroll and the Lamb - Revelation 5

December 12-13    The Old and the New - Revelation 21

December 19-20    The River and the Tree - Revelation 22

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<sup>1</sup> [www.biblehub.com/greek](http://www.biblehub.com/greek)

<sup>2</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 1036.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid*, p. 1082.

# THE SCROLL AND THE LAMB

**DATE**

December 5 &amp; 6

**WEEK**

1 of 3

**KEY VERSE**

Revelation 5:9

**LESSON OUTLINE**

1. The Scroll
2. The Lamb
3. The Song

**THINGS TO KNOW**

- Jesus is referred to as “the Lamb” at least twenty-eight times in the book of Revelation.<sup>1</sup>
- Chapters 4 & 5 present heaven, God’s dwelling place, as a real place.<sup>2</sup>

AND THEY SANG A NEW SONG,  
SAYING, “WORTHY ARE YOU TO  
TAKE THE SCROLL AND TO OPEN ITS  
SEALS, FOR YOU WERE SLAIN, AND BY  
YOUR BLOOD YOU RANSOMED PEOPLE  
FOR GOD FROM EVERY TRIBE AND  
LANGUAGE AND PEOPLE AND NATION.

REVELATION 5:9 (ESV)

# SETTING THE STAGE

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Revelation chapters 4-7 introduce us to heaven for the first time in the book. Up until this point, Jesus has been speaking to specific churches. If you have a red-letter edition of the Bible, you will notice that every word in chapters 2 and 3 are red, indicating the words of Jesus.

Then something changes in chapter 4 as we see not only that the red-letter words are gone, but John sees heaven.

**REVELATION 4:1-2** *After these things I looked, and behold, a door standing open in heaven, and the first voice which I had heard, like the sound of a trumpet speaking with me, said, “Come up here, and I will show you what must take place after these things.”*

<sup>2</sup> *Immediately I was in the Spirit; and behold, a throne was standing in heaven, and One sitting on the throne.*

The description John gives is like someone vigorously grasping at words trying to describe the indescribable. John had spent over three years with Jesus and was one of His closest friends, even being entrusted to take care of Jesus’ mother Mary (John 19:27). John was with Jesus at the Mount of Transfiguration (Matthew 17:1-13). But John had never seen heaven. John had never seen the majesty and glory of the One rightfully on His throne. And now, the door to heaven was standing open.

With thrones, crowns, flashes of lightning, and more, there was a scene of heavenly worship described by John in chapter 4. All gathered around the throne; they were worshipping the Creator of all creation, culminating in a song of praise. *Continued on page 102 >*

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<sup>1</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 1051.

<sup>2</sup> [www.soniclight.com/revelation](http://www.soniclight.com/revelation)

# THE SCROLL AND THE LAMB

*Setting the Stage, continued >*

**REVELATION 4:11** *“Worthy are You, our Lord and our God, to receive glory and honor and power; for You created all things, and because of Your will they existed, and were created.”*

This scene sets the stage for chapter 5, still gathered in the throne room. John continues to write down what he sees and experiences as he beholds the unveiling of heaven.

## Introduction

Many of our concepts of heaven come from paintings, drawings, or perhaps even movies. Depending on the perspective, images include fluffy white clouds and chubby little angels with harps floating in the sky. Or there may be dark rolling clouds with lightning bolts flashing and strange looking creatures like that of a nightmare. Honestly, depending on which part of the book of Revelation you are reading, your perspective can change.

Today we are going to be in Chapter 5, which is a setting that has a little bit of both perspectives described above. There are some strange looking creatures described briefly, but there are also harps and golden lamps. However, the most significant part of the scene in this chapter is the presence of Jesus, our Redeemer, the Lamb of God.

## POINTS TO PONDER

### 1. THE SCROLL

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#### **READ: Revelation 5:1-2**

With the words, *“Then I saw,”* John’s attention is drawn to the right hand of Him who is seated on the throne, God. Note there is significance in the

words, numbers, symbols, and actions in all of Scripture, but perhaps to an even greater and more mysterious degree in the book of Revelation. The number 7, for instance, means perfection and completion.<sup>3</sup> The “right hand” is a symbol of God’s strength and justice.<sup>4</sup>

There was this scroll *written within and on the back, sealed with seven seals*. The scroll was not Scripture like a scroll of the prophet Isaiah or Jeremiah; it was a title deed that could only be opened by the appointed heir.<sup>5</sup>

John is watching this scene in heaven, and then a mighty unnamed angel proclaims, “*Who is worthy to open the scroll and break its seal?*” There were angels, elders, and heavenly creatures surrounding this throne, yet none could break the seal. There appeared to be none worthy, which is strange since they are in heaven. But no one was found worthy from the elders to the angels, to various creatures, not one. John was not only in disbelief but moved to tears.

## READ: Revelation 5:4-5

The word for weep in verse 4 is the same word used when Jesus was weeping over Jerusalem and when Peter was weeping after having denied knowing Jesus for the third time. This was a wailing of tears from John because no one could be found worthy to unseal this important document. The urgency of the moment had gotten to him. He realized that what was unveiling before his eyes was a glimpse of the things which were to come, and it appeared that no one was worthy to break the seals of the scroll. Or was there?

In verse 5 we see that there was one found worthy—the Lion of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David. The titles themselves depict majesty and strength. There is only One who would be found worthy in all of heaven to open the seal. Jesus is the One worthy to take the scroll because of **who He is**, the rightful King from David’s loins; **what He is**, the Lion from Judah’s tribe with the power to destroy His enemies; and also because of

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<sup>3</sup> [www.biblestudy.org/bibleref/meaning-of-numbers-in-bible](http://www.biblestudy.org/bibleref/meaning-of-numbers-in-bible)

<sup>4</sup> [www.bible.org/seriespage](http://www.bible.org/seriespage)

<sup>5</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 1050.

**what He has done**—He has overcome.<sup>6</sup> The anticipation of One so mighty, courageous, fierce, and respected was building. What would Jesus look like in heaven?

Perhaps John remembered the times they were on the boat in Galilee, or on the hillside with masses of people gathered around. John might have thought about the intimate gathering in the Upper Room the night before the crucifixion. John knew what Jesus looked like and could only imagine the majesty and glory in heaven. And then the Lion of Judah, the Root of David, entered.



**Why is Jesus the only One worthy to open the seal?**

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## 2. THE LAMB

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It was not as John must have anticipated. Jesus did not enter as One looking majestic, courageous, victorious, or respected. Jesus entered as a lamb.

### READ: Revelation 5:6

John was not looking at a lion, but rather a lamb. The reality was setting in on what was taking place. The Lord Jesus could not be the Lion of judgment or the King of glory unless He was first “*the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world.*” (John 1:29)<sup>7</sup> The lamb is consistently connected with the Passover from as far back as the times of Moses. The word for lamb is describing one that would be brought in as a pet for the family.

However, this Lamb did not look pure and innocent or resemble any sort of family pet. This Lamb, though standing, looked as though it had been slain. Pause for a moment to reflect on what is taking place in the grandeur

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<sup>6</sup> John MacArthur, *The MacArthur New Testament Commentary, Revelation 1-11*; Moody Publishers, Chicago, IL; 1999; p. 167.

<sup>7</sup> Ibid.

and majesty inside the throne room of heaven. The Lion of Judah, the Root of David, is a Lamb that had been slain, though standing.

In heaven before the eyes of John stood the Lamb that had been slain. His scars still apparent as a reminder of His suffering and sacrifice for the world. A reminder of the cost to heaven for the price of sin. But do not miss the fact that the Lamb was standing. The Lamb was victorious. The Lamb conquered the grave. The Lamb of God was on His Throne. The Lamb of God was the Lion of Judah and the Root of David. The Lamb of God, though slain, was still standing.

The slain Lamb was standing before all heaven “*with seven horns and with seven eyes, which are the seven spirits of God sent out into all the earth.*” Here is what Warren Wiersbe says about this verse,

Since seven is the number of perfection, we have here perfect power (seven horns), perfect wisdom (seven eyes), and perfect presence (seven Spirits in all the earth). The theologians would call these qualities omnipotence, omniscience, and omnipresence; and all three are attributes of God.<sup>8</sup>

## **READ: Revelation 5:7-8**

Jesus took the scroll from the right hand of His Father. Jesus was found worthy of the role of opening the scroll. Though we will not be studying what the scroll says in detail, it sets forth the judgment that takes place in chapters 6 and 8. However, at this moment, the scene is changing. John had been weeping, that has stopped. The worthy One has been introduced. It is as if when the scroll was placed in the hand of Jesus, there was a sigh of relief, confidence, humility, and praise.

Notice not a word was spoken, the scroll was merely released by God and taken by Jesus. It was time for the anticipated, but not known, action to take place. Matthew 24:36 says, “*But concerning that day and hour no one knows, not even the angels of heaven, nor the Son, but the Father only.*” Those present fell down before the Lamb. They took a posture of humility before Jesus holding the scroll. They offered prayers, held harps, and incense burned in bowls. The mood was changing from weeping to worshipping.

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<sup>8</sup> Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*; p. 1051.



How can you reflect a posture of humility before the Lord?

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### 3. THE SONG

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#### READ: Revelation 5:9-14

Notice in verse 9 when it says this was a “new” song. This is not a song that had been written, sung, or experienced before. This song was brand-new. The time had come for that which had been long-awaited. The scroll was in the hand of the slain Lamb that was standing. The One who paid the price for the sin of the world. This new song made sure that there was recognition of the blood sacrifice for salvation.

Notice how it shows that Jesus gave His life for the world, *every tribe and language and people and nation*. There is no one on this earth regardless of language spoken, the color of skin, ancestry, or education that is not included in this verse.

This season of the year is a time we sing lots of Christmas songs, including “Joy to the World,” which reminds us that Jesus brought the joy of salvation to this entire world. One of the verses in that song says,

*He rules the world with truth and grace  
And makes the nations prove  
The light of His righteousness  
And wonders of His love*

Jesus showed the wonders of His love with truth and grace for the nations of this world. There is Joy in heaven because of what Jesus did and was about to do. There was an anticipation of all that will take place, ultimately leading to Christ ruling the world with truth and grace.

## **READ: Revelation 5:12-14**

These are words of praise and adoration that Jesus never received on earth. Jesus was born in a manger in the small town of Bethlehem because there was not enough room at an inn. He was raised in anonymity for 30 years except for one moment when He was 12 at the Temple in Jerusalem. Jesus was ridiculed by the Pharisees and Sadducees and condemned by the political leaders of the day. He was betrayed for 30 pieces of silver by one of His disciples. One of His closest disciples betrayed Him by denial three times. Another disciple did not believe it was Him until He allowed the disciple to touch the scars in His hand and side after His resurrection.

Jesus was crucified between two common thieves at the place of the skull on the outskirts of Jerusalem for all to see His nakedness, suffering, and last breath. Jesus had never received this kind of praise while on earth. But now in heaven, it was different. In heaven, it was at it should have been and will now always be.

The Lamb was slain so we could be redeemed. As the old hymn says, “Redeemed, how I love to proclaim it, redeemed by the blood of the Lamb.” They were proclaiming that the Lamb that had been slain was worthy. After all the ridicule, persecution, beating, spitting, scourging, bleeding, humiliation, excruciating pain on the cross, and even death; the Lamb is worthy.

The Lamb is worthy to receive power and wealth and wisdom and might and honor and glory and blessing! Do not miss the exclamation point! It is as if these thousands upon thousands of angels had to stop themselves because they could have gone on and on. They did not use a period that emphasized the truth, rather emphatically, they used an exclamation point! Joy to the World the Lord has come in the form of a Lamb, a slain Lamb that was standing.



**Other than joy, what else has the Lamb of God brought to this world?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

We often say things in church like “God is on His throne,” which is to say that God is in control. Those words give us comfort in times that seem so far beyond our control. There is an assurance that the One who spoke the world into existence is the One who has been and will forever be on His throne surrounded by those who worship Him. Revelation is ultimately a book of worship. This time of year, when we are beginning to see the signs of Christmas in neighborhoods, homes, and shopping centers, what better time to worship?

We are to worship the One we celebrate this time of year, the baby that was born in Bethlehem. The Baby who grew up as the son of a carpenter, but had the birthright of heaven. Jesus grew up to minister for a little over three years, teaching, serving, healing, performing miracles all the while knowing that He would be led to slaughter like a lamb.

We are to worship the One who gave His life as the final sacrifice for the sins of the world. We are to worship the One who was buried in the tomb. We are to worship the One who rose from the grave. We are to worship the One who is seated at the right hand of the Father in heaven. We are to worship the One who is the Lamb that was slain but now stands victoriously in heaven. The Lamb of God worthy of our worship and praise. May the season of Christmas be the season of worship. O come let us adore Him, the Lamb of God standing and worthy of our worship.

AND ONE OF THE ELDERS SAID TO ME, "WEEP NO MORE; BEHOLD, THE LION OF THE TRIBE OF JUDAH, THE ROOT OF DAVID, HAS CONQUERED, SO THAT HE CAN OPEN THE SCROLL AND ITS SEVEN SEALS."

REVELATION 5:5 (ESV)

# THE OLD AND THE NEW

**DATE**

December 12 &amp; 13

**WEEK**

2 of 3

**KEY VERSE**

Revelation 21:2

**LESSON OUTLINE**

1. Out with the Old
2. In with the New
3. A Closer Look at New Jerusalem

**THINGS TO KNOW**

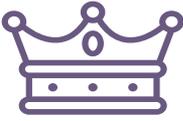
- The Greek word, "Kainon" means "new, recently made, unused, unprecedented, new."<sup>1</sup>
- The Greek word, "Skenoo" means "dwell, tabernacle, abide."<sup>2</sup>

AND I SAW THE HOLY CITY,  
NEW JERUSALEM, COMING  
DOWN OUT OF HEAVEN  
FROM GOD, PREPARED AS  
A BRIDE ADORNED FOR  
HER HUSBAND.

REVELATION 21:2 (ESV)

# SETTING THE STAGE

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The last two chapters of Revelation are the end of the book and the Bible, but tell of a new beginning. Throughout Scripture, we have seen God change people's lives in such a way that they would become a new creation (2 Corinthians 5:17). In Ezekiel, God talked about a new heart (Ezekiel 36:26). In Isaiah, God said He had a "new thing springing forth, making rivers in the desert" (Isaiah 43:19). In Ephesians, Paul tells the church to "take off the old and put on the new" (Ephesians 4:22-24). God is all about making things new.

What began in Genesis is brought to completion in Revelation.<sup>3</sup> Consider the chart below:

## GENESIS

Heavens and earth created (1:1)  
Sun created (1:16)  
Night established (1:5)  
Seas created (1:10)  
Curse announced (3:14-17)  
Death enters history (3:19)  
Man is driven from paradise (3:24)  
Sorrow and pain begin (3:17)

## REVELATION

New heavens and earth (21:1)  
No need of the sun (21:23)  
No night there (21:25; 22:5)  
No more seas (21:1)  
No more curse (22:3)  
No more death (21:4)  
Man restored to paradise (22:14)  
No more mourning, crying or pain (21:4)

The book of Revelation is the unveiling of the power, authority, majesty, and home of God. John has seen visions of dragons, wars, fires, beasts, horses, plagues, Satan banished to hell, and so much more. But now, John sees the new Heaven and the new earth. *Continued on page 102 >*

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<sup>1</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

<sup>2</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO, 2007, p. 1080.

<sup>3</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

# THE OLD AND THE NEW

*Setting the Stage, continued* > John sees the Holy City, the new Jerusalem. John realizes, at this stage of the unveiling, the grandeur of heaven; it is beyond anything imagined, more personal than expected, and utterly new in all realms.

## Introduction

John Lennon wrote a song in 1971 called “Imagine;” the opening line is perhaps one of the saddest lyrics in all of music, “Imagine there is no heaven.” Twenty-eight years later, Bart Millard of Mercy Me wrote another song about heaven, “I Can Only Imagine,” which is the opposite of John Lennon’s song. The one written in 1999 by Bart Millard focuses on imagining what it will feel like to be in heaven, the reality of seeing Jesus face to face.

There has always been a mystery and intrigue about heaven. Artists have tried to depict heaven on canvas, in books, songs, movies, and more. Heaven is no figment of the imagination, nor is it a feeling, a state of mind, or the invention of man. Heaven is a literal place prepared by Christ for a prepared people.<sup>4</sup> Though John Lennon imagined there was no heaven, the Apostle John got to see heaven unveiled.

While exiled on the island of Patmos in his 90’s, John recorded what he saw of heaven. He had heard Jesus talk about heaven numerous times during those three years of ministry. John even heard Jesus say the night before He was crucified, that He was going to “*prepare a place*” for those who believe (John 14:1-6). However, nothing could have prepared John for what he was able to see when Jesus unveiled heaven right before his eyes. What we can only imagine is documented by the inspired writings of John in Revelation 21 and 22.

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<sup>4</sup> David Jeremiah; *Answers to Your Question about Heaven*; Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL; 2013; p. 3.

# POINTS TO PONDER

## 1. OUT WITH THE OLD

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### READ: Revelation 21:1

The phrase “*then I saw*” is always a clue that John sees a new vision in the progression of the revelation; this happens to be the last one in which he sees our eternal home. The new heaven and new earth come after the first heaven and the first earth passed away.

Though we may not think about it often, the passing away of the old heaven and earth is not a surprise. The old creation must make way for the new creation if God is to be glorified.<sup>5</sup>

In his vision, John sees prophecy coming true (Isaiah 65:7; 66:22; 2 Peter 3:10, 13); the old heavens and earth have passed away. This was not a renovation of the old, or even a transforming of the old. This was the destruction of the old to make way for the new. Notice in Revelation 21:1, the first thing that John notes will not be there, the sea.

In our present age, the sea is both essential, positive, and even enjoyable for us. To the people of the ancient world, the sea was a mysterious and dangerous place, characterized by frightening chaos and possessing the power to kill without warning.<sup>6</sup> Also, remember John is exiled on the island of Patmos, 37 miles off the coast of Ephesus, when he receives this revelation. He is in his 90’s and separated from people and civilization. So it could mean there is no “sea” in that there is no longer any “separation” of any kind.

The new heaven and new earth will be vastly different from what we are experiencing now, the critical factor to remember is that the old has passed away and the new has come.

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<sup>5</sup> Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, NT*, p. 1080.

<sup>6</sup> Chuck Swindoll, *Swindoll’s Living Insights, Revelation*; Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL; 2014, p. 299.



Why is it important for the “old” to go away?

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## 2. IN WITH THE NEW

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### READ: Revelation 21:2

John immediately sees the Holy City, new Jerusalem. This is not a restructuring of the historical Jerusalem or the present Jerusalem in Israel. This is a brand-new city. Think of it like this. In England, there are cities named York, London, and Hampshire. In the United States, we have New York, New London (CT), and New Hampshire. They are not restructured cities; they are brand-new, different cities altogether.

John sees the Holy City, new Jerusalem coming down out of heaven from God. This is a reminder that it is not a human-made city; instead, this is a God-created place prepared for this moment in eternity future.

When John sees this new Jerusalem, it is like a bride adorned for her husband. On a bride’s wedding day, nothing is left to happenstance. The dress is ready, her hair is styled, her jewelry is chosen in advance, the invitations mailed, the reservations received, the plan was in place with purpose. So, it is with the Holy City, new Jerusalem, coming down the aisle from heaven.

Then just as John was taking in this new Jerusalem, he hears a voice from the throne.

### READ: Revelation 21:3

We often get so caught up with what heaven will look like, we forget about the greatest news of all, the fellowship with God. But here we see in heaven that God Himself will dwell among His people. If we are honest,

there are times when God seems so far away. God, our heavenly Father, is never absent, but just sometimes feels distant. Jesus is absolutely God in the flesh, as the Son of God, and in the 21st Century; yet He is something we have not experienced in the flesh.

Up until this point of eternity future, no one has dwelt with God personally. Even Moses saw a burning bush and the glory and radiance of God, but not the face of God. So, this is something new for all the redeemed. What was foreshadowed in God's presence in the Tabernacle (Exodus 40:34-35), in the Temple, (1 Kings 8:10-11), and in the bodily presence of God Himself in Jesus, (John 1:14) will become a reality in the new Jerusalem.<sup>7</sup>

Now in the new Jerusalem, in our new home in heaven, we are citizens of heaven, unlike when we were on earth. Every single person will have direct, continual access to God and Jesus for all eternity.

God Himself will be among us. For the very first time in the history of creation and new creation, we will see God face to face in all His Glory, and we will be touched by the hands of God.

### **READ: Revelation 21:4**

Notice how personal and compassionate God is to His people. The tears do not cease to exist at the beginning, instead, God wipes them away. The same hands of God that formed man out of dust in Genesis 2:7, will wipe away every tear in Revelation 21:4. The hands of God that let go of His Son to dwell among us is the One who will embrace us in heaven. The hands of God are protective and comforting, as we can see with the list of “no mores.”

All those things were part of the old, which will have passed away. This is a beautiful reminder that everything we experience is temporary. All that we can see, taste, touch, and hear is limited to this earth. In heaven, life will be different in every way, thanks be to God.

In verse 5, we see why things will be so different.

### **READ: Revelation 21:5-6**

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<sup>7</sup> *Life Application New Testament Commentary*, Tyndale House Publishers, Carol Stream, IL; 2011; p. 1268.

The first things have passed away, and all things are being made new. This promise is already a reality in eternity future. The Bible began with God as creator and ends with God as Creator. These words and visions were to be recorded. John obeyed the command of the One who sits on the throne; we have proof today with the book of The Revelation, the last book of the Bible.

And then God reminds John and us He is the Alpha and Omega the beginning and the end. This open invitation continues even today for anyone who thirsts. Come to Him, and He will give a drink from the spring of the water of life without cost. Salvation has always been free to us; Jesus paid the cost, the ultimate price on the cross.



**Write out a list of the "no mores" in Revelation 21-22.**

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### **3. A CLOSER LOOK AT NEW JERUSALEM** \_\_\_\_\_

#### **READ: Revelation 21:9-14**

John had seen the new Jerusalem come down out of heaven, but now he is taken to this high mountain to see it from a different perspective as it is still coming down out of heaven.

In heaven we will be seeing the fulfillment of God's plan everywhere we look in each direction. What God did in the Old Testament was not only looking forward to Jesus in the New Testament but ultimately, to heaven itself. The New Testament was not an end in itself, but as the Old Testament was looking forward ultimately to heaven as well.

#### **READ: Revelation 21:15-21**

The size is astonishing; the beauty is unparalleled; the purpose is our eternal home with God. John gives great detail in these verses.

Completely equal on all sides, its length, width, and height each 1500 miles; the walls are 72 yards thick. John even makes sure we know that human measurements and angelic measurements are the same (v. 17). With an area that large, if we placed New Jerusalem in the middle of the United States, its borders would stretch from Canada to Mexico and from the Appalachian Mountains to California.<sup>8</sup>

Next, we find out the streets of the city are pure gold. But focus a moment on the 12 gates in verse 21.

We are told very specifically, that the 12 gates were 12 pearls not adorned with multiple pearls, but actually 12 **single pearls**. And just in case we did not understand fully, we get a more specific explanation; *“each one of the gates was a single pearl.”*

Now we have all heard jokes about St. Peter standing at the pearly gates. Which, by the way, is not stated in Scripture. As a result of those jokes and stories, many have missed the purpose and significance of the gates made from a single pearl. John Phillips writes:

All other precious gems are metals or stones, but a pearl is a gem formed within the oyster—the only one formed by living flesh. The humble oyster receives an irritation or wound, and around the offending article that has penetrated and hurt it, the oyster builds a pearl. The pearl, we might say, is the answer of the oyster to that which injured it. The glory land is God’s answer, in Christ, to wicked men who crucified heaven’s beloved and put Him to open shame. How like God it is to make the gates of the new Jerusalem of pearl. The saints as they come and go will be forever reminded, as they pass the gates of glory, that access to God’s home is only because of Calvary.<sup>9</sup>

These 12 gates, each made of a single pearl that can only be described as supernatural in size, and beauty are a reminder of the cross. A reminder of the sacrifice, the pain, the suffering, the wounds, the penetration of the

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<sup>8</sup> Dr. Robert Jeffress, *A Place Called Heaven*; Baker Books; Grand Rapids, MI; 2017, p. 51.

<sup>9</sup> MacArthur, *The MacArthur New Testament Commentary, Revelation 12-22*; p. 283.

spear. A reminder of Jesus, giving His life for our sins and then the beauty and miracle of the resurrection. The Victory over death and hell itself.

The eternal reminder that entering the gates of heaven is only possible for those who believe and accept Jesus' crucifixion on the cross as payment for their sins.

So often we think of Revelation as the end, but it truly is the beginning of new life, in the new heaven, new earth, and the new city of Jerusalem.



**What do the 12 gates remind us of? Why is that important?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

Heaven is a reminder of God's perfect plan. In the past, present, and future, you can see reminders of how He worked and continues to work in the lives of His people. His faithfulness never runs short. His grace never withheld. His mercies are new every morning. Heaven is proof that God had a plan from the beginning.

And the good news of His plan is that it included us! God wanted to dwell with us from the very beginning of time, yet when sin entered the world, everything changed. The holiness of God could not embrace the sinfulness of man. But God had a plan when He sent Jesus to dwell with man in the form of a baby born in a manger.

This time of year, we are reminded of His birth. We celebrate the fact that God had a plan to dwell for a brief amount of time on this earth in the flesh of Jesus. This was not by accident or a surprise; it was prophesied in the Old Testament and fulfilled in the New Testament.

**ISAIAH 7:14** *“Therefore the Lord Himself will give you a sign: Behold, a virgin will be with child and bear a son, and she will call His name Immanuel.*

**MATTHEW 1:23** *“BEHOLD, THE VIRGIN SHALL BE WITH CHILD AND SHALL BEAR A SON, AND THEY SHALL CALL HIS NAME IMMANUEL,” which translated means, “GOD WITH US.”*

This season we sing the Christmas hymn “O Come, O Come, Immanuel.” God had a plan to be with us even when Jesus ascended to heaven; the Holy Spirit dwelt in those who believed. But can you imagine what it will be like when we are in heaven dwelling with God every day in that magnificent city?

God’s plan was not without purpose. He wants to dwell with us this season like no other. May His presence be felt in your heart, mind, and spirit to long for that time of walking through the gates made of a single pearl, telling your Heavenly Father, “I’m home.”

# THE RIVER AND THE TREE

**DATE**

December 19 &amp; 20

**WEEK**

3 of 3

**KEY VERSE**

Revelation 22:1

**LESSON OUTLINE**

1. The River
2. The Tree
3. The Life

**THINGS TO KNOW**

- The last two chapters of Revelation give us more information about heaven than anywhere else in the Bible.
- Revelation 22 is the last chapter of the entire Bible and reminds us that Jesus has not only prepared a place for us but is coming again.

THEN HE SHOWED ME A  
RIVER OF THE WATER OF LIFE,  
CLEAR AS CRYSTAL, COMING  
FROM THE THRONE OF GOD  
AND OF THE LAMB.

REVELATION 22:1

# SETTING THE STAGE

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We were introduced to the Holy City, the new Jerusalem, in chapter 21. All things are made new as the original heaven and earth pass away. Life in new Jerusalem is very different, beyond just the enormity of its size. There are no more tears, dying, mourning, crying, pain, thirst, wickedness, temple, night, closed gates, and curses. While we have grown accustomed to those things here on earth, the good news of eternity is that none of those things will be in our heavenly home.

But God will be there, in His splendor and glory. Jesus will be with Him victoriously as the Lamb. In fact, because of the presence of God and Jesus, there will be no need for a temple or light.

**REVELATION 21:22-25** *I saw no temple in it, for the Lord God the Almighty and the Lamb are its temple. <sup>23</sup> And the city has no need of the sun or of the moon to shine on it, for the glory of God has illumined it, and its lamp is the Lamb. <sup>24</sup> The nations will walk by its light, and the kings of the earth will bring their glory into it. <sup>25</sup> In the daytime (for there will be no night there) its gates will never be closed;*

What God created on day four, as recorded in Genesis, is no longer needed in the new Holy City. There is no need for the sun or moon, both of which are sources of light for us on earth. The glory of God illuminates heaven by His mere presence. His glory, reaching all within heaven, abounds freely. Jesus the Lamb, who referred to Himself in John 8, as the “Light of the World,” will now be the lamp of heaven, shining brightly for all eternity.

# THE RIVER AND THE TREE

## Introduction

There are only a few more days until Christmas morning. It is a season of anticipation. It is the time of year where kids are dreaming about presents under the tree on Christmas morning. As a child, I remember picturing in my mind's eye what was in each wrapped present under the tree. Then once I found the presents with my name, I would pick them up when my parents were not looking to feel and hear if they were heavy or noisy. Admittedly I would also count the number of presents for me and then count the number of presents with my brother's name on them, usually the exact same amount (smart parents).

Many times, on Christmas morning, I could guess what was under the wrapping before I ever took the bow off. However, there were other times when I could not guess based on the size, shape, or weight of the package. Occasionally, I would take the bow off, unwrap the gift and find a box with a picture of something on it, and then inside the box was a different item. It was a complete surprise.

This month we have looked at the Story of Heaven with great anticipation. The Apostle John received a vision of heaven, the description of which is beyond anything we have ever seen on earth. The unwrapping of heaven, as presented to John, was spectacular as the old things passed away, and all things were made new. The colors, the size, the purpose behind every item was described in enough detail to excite us and mystify us to some extent. But the truth of heaven is it will be our eternal home where we dwell with God and Jesus. It will be a place that surpasses anything we can dream of or understand based on the description. As we celebrate the birth of Christ in a manger, let us remember to celebrate the unwrapping of heaven in this last chapter of the Bible, showing us the true home of Jesus in all its glory.

# POINTS TO PONDER

## 1. THE RIVER ---

### READ: Revelation 22:1-2A

John had been told that heaven and earth would pass away, and there would be a new heaven and earth. John had seen the beauty, majesty, and mystery of new Jerusalem. The Holy City came down from heaven adorned as a bride. John had seen the foundations, the walls, the street of gold, the gemstones, and the 12 gates, each made from a single pearl. John was also told in Chapter 21 that there would not be a sea in this new city (Revelation 21:1). But that did not mean there would not be any source of water.

In the first verse of the last chapter of the Bible, we are told in this new city, there is a *river of the water of life*. Rivers have always been significant in cities. In fact, cities tend to be built around rivers. The Ohio river joins two other rivers in Pittsburgh, which has the nickname, Three Rivers. The Ohio River also goes through Cincinnati, Louisville, and empties into the Mississippi River.

Rivers go all the way back to the beginning of creation in the Garden of Eden. (Genesis 2:10-14)

Adam and Eve had one river that divided into four rivers, two of which are still in existence. <sup>1</sup> The description in Genesis shows these rivers were a source of life, nutrition, and economic impact. From one source, the water flowed freely, expanding and covering more geography, increasing in impact downstream.

God has always used rivers for life lessons, obstacles, barriers, borders, and hope. (See Joshua 24:3, Isaiah 43:20B.)

Jesus understood the purpose and power of rivers, as well as the symbolism. (John 7:37-38)

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<sup>1</sup> Warren Wiersbe, *The Wiersbe Bible Commentary, OT*; David C. Cook, Colorado Springs, CO; 2007, p. 20.

The Holy City, new Jerusalem, will have a river unlike anything ever seen or experienced on earth. This river will flow through the middle of the city and be as clear as crystal. It is reminiscent of the Garden of Eden but notice the source of this river. This river flows from the throne of God and of the Lamb. In Eden, a life-giving river had nourished the garden; now, a life-giving river nourishes new Jerusalem.<sup>2</sup>

The centrality of this river is important in that it is in the middle of Main Street. There is free and intentional access to this river. Since it comes from the throne of God and of the Lamb, it is the purest of rivers, clear as crystal. There is no contamination of any sort, no dirt, moss, or algae. Its pure, unpolluted, unobstructed flow symbolizes the constant flow of everlasting life from God's throne to God's people.<sup>3</sup>



**Review John 4:14. How does it remind you of Revelation 22:1-2a?**

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## 2. THE TREE

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**REVELATION 22:2B** *On either side of the river was the tree of life, bearing twelve kinds of fruit, yielding its fruit every month; and the leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations.*

Though we are not given dimensions of this tree of life (singular), we know that it must be enormous if it is on either side of the river; perhaps the river runs through the tree or divides to surround the tree. The tree of life is the celestial counterpart to the tree of life in Eden, and this tree provides for those who are immortal.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> *Holman New Testament Commentary, Revelation*; Holman Reference; Nashville, TN; 19918; p. 414.

<sup>3</sup> *The MacArthur New Testament Commentary, Revelation 12-22*; Moody Publishers, Chicago, IL; 2000, p. 286.

<sup>4</sup> *The MacArthur New Testament Commentary, Revelation 12-22*; p. 286.

This tree of life bears twelve kinds of fruit, yielding its fruit every month. In Revelation 2:7, Jesus says to the church in Ephesus, “He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches. To him who overcomes, I will grant to eat of the tree of life which is in the Paradise of God.” This tree is the fulfillment, symbolizing the complete undoing of the curse in the garden.<sup>5</sup> The blessings of this tree are perpetual, never seasonal. The fruit is such that it continues to provide nourishment for the citizens of heaven each day, each week, each month, each year, with no end.

Beyond the nourishment of the fruit of the tree of life, there is healing from the leaves. However, was John not told that there would be no pain or death in heaven (Revelation 21:4)? If people are not sick, why would there need to be healing for the nations (people)? It might help to understand the Greek word that is translated as “healing.” The word in Greek is, “*Therapeia*” which literally means, “service rendered by one to another.”<sup>6</sup> The Greek word translated “healing” is the source of the modern English word “therapeutic.”<sup>7</sup>

Both the river of the water of life and the tree of life focus on one commonality: life. There is life in heaven. We talk about eternal life and life after death, but sometimes forget that we are in the land of the dying and heaven is the land of the living (Psalm 27:13). The life we will experience in heaven will be beyond anything we have anticipated.



**How is the tree a picture of God’s grace and compassion?**

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<sup>5</sup> *Holman New Testament Commentary, Revelation*; Holman Reference; Nashville, TN; 19918; p. 415.

<sup>6</sup> [www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon](http://www.biblestudytools.com/lexicon)

<sup>7</sup> Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum, *The Footsteps of the Messiah*; Ariel Ministries Publishers; 2004; p. 531.

### 3. THE LIFE

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#### READ: Revelation 22:3-9

The life we live in heaven will be free of any curse, a complete turnaround of what was established in Genesis 3:14-19. Because of the fall of man in the Garden of Eden, sin entered the world along with curses. The curses described in Genesis are threefold; physical, relational, and geological. All of these curses and more will no longer exist. There will be freedom in heaven that will eclipse anything we have known on earth. Freedom from any and all curses.

Though there is no curse, there is blessing. Notice the threefold blessings of heaven.

Firstly, as servants, we will not be hindered by anything; we will be able to perfectly serve our perfect God in the perfect environment. Secondly, we will also be able to see God up close and personal. It is difficult to imagine seeing God face to face in all His glory, not even Moses was allowed to see His glory because of its magnificence and power. But in heaven, we shall behold Him completely.

Thirdly, we will be authentically associated with God having His name on our foreheads. Throughout the book of Revelation, foreheads with a sign or a mark have figured prominently. To bear God's name was a privilege, but it also provides protection. The seal or name of God on someone authenticates that person as genuine, guarantees God's protection, and is a token of His reward to the overcomers.<sup>8</sup> We will be identified with Him for all eternity, part of the family of God in our heavenly home.

We anticipate what heaven will be like; we perhaps even dream about what we will see when we get there. Regardless of how unbelievably beautiful and immense it may sound, the words recorded by John are *faithful and true* (Revelation 22:6). And Jesus gives both a promise and a blessing. The promise is that He is coming quickly. The blessing is for those who heed the words of the prophecy in this book.

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<sup>8</sup> Swindoll, *Swindoll's Living Insights, Revelation*; p. 301.

At the end of verse 9 are the two words that show us how to live, not just in heaven but also on earth. Ultimately, the book of Revelation is all about these two words. **Worship God.** Heaven is going to be wonderful, peaceful, beautiful, absolutely perfect in every way. And our response to the wonder, peace, beauty, and perfection will be to worship God. Worship in heaven will be spontaneous, genuine, and exhilarating. Praise will not be something we will be assigned or commanded to do; it will be natural.<sup>9</sup> Worship will be effortless in the presence of God and Jesus on the throne, seeing them face to face in the splendor of our new home, heaven.



**Does thinking of heaven cause you to worship differently? Why?**

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## HOW HIS PLAN SHAPES OUR PURPOSE

From Genesis to Revelation, God had a plan that included a river, a tree, and life. It is by the grace of God that when the created rebelled against the Creator, He provided redemption. For generations, redemption came through the sacrifice of an unblemished, pure, innocent lamb at Passover. But then God's love came down from heaven to a manger in Bethlehem in the form of a baby. Jesus, the Lamb of God, came to take away the sins of the world.

*Continued on page 128 >*

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<sup>9</sup> Joni Eareckson Tada, *Heaven Your Real Home*; Zondervan; Grand Rapids, MI; 1995, p. 64.

The birth of Christ was God's plan for each of us. God came to this world in the flesh to dwell among us. We celebrate that reality and remember it in this season of Christmas. As the Christ child grew up without sin, pure and innocent, as the Lamb of God, He was slain, but not defeated. The Lamb of God conquered sin and the grave, resurrected, and is now in Heaven next to His Heavenly Father.

God's plan was to provide a new earth and a new heaven, a new home for all those who believe in the baby that was born in Bethlehem. Just as the Magi gathered to celebrate and worship the birth of a King, may we do the same this season in preparation for that which awaits us in heaven.

God's plan is heaven; our purpose is to worship, coming together as the faithful, joyful, and triumphant to adore the King, the Lamb, the Son, the Redeemer, Jesus Christ, our Lord. What better way to start preparing for that eternal time than in this season of Christmas?

O come, all ye faithful  
Joyful and triumphant  
O come ye, o come ye to Bethlehem  
Come and behold Him  
Born the King of Angels!

O come, let us adore Him  
O come, let us adore Him  
O come, let us adore Him  
Christ the Lord <sup>10</sup>

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<sup>10</sup> [www.hymnary.org](http://www.hymnary.org)

"AND BEHOLD,  
I AM COMING  
QUICKLY.  
BLESSED IS HE  
WHO HEEDS  
THE WORDS OF  
THE PROPHECY  
OF THIS BOOK."

REVELATION 22:7

# THE WHOLE STORY

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## THE STORY OF GRACE



- Grace** in Creation
- Grace** in the Garden
- Grace** in the Ark
- Grace** to All

## THE STORY OF DELIVERANCE



- Deliverance** from the Past
- Deliverance** for the Future
- Deliverance** for Today
- Deliverance** from Ourselves

## THE STORY OF PROMISE



- Promise** Kept
- Promise** Committed
- Promise** Made
- Promise** Fulfilled
- Promise** Affirmed

## THE STORY OF FAITH



- Faith** in Suffering
- Faith** in God's Sovereignty
- Faith** in Seeking Him

## THE STORY OF RENEWAL



- Renewal** Through Prayer
- Renewal** Through New Beginnings
- Renewal** Through Leadership
- Renewal** Through God's Revelation
- Renewal** Through Commitment

## THE STORY OF PURPOSE



- Purpose** of Wisdom
- Purpose** of Work
- Purpose** of the Home
- Purpose** of Words
- Purpose** of Freedom
- Purpose** of God's Ways
- Purpose** of Community
- Purpose** of Praise
- Purpose** of the Valley
- Purpose** of the Heart

## THE STORY OF CHRIST: IN HIS OWN WORDS



- I AM** the Bread of Life
- I AM** the Light of the World
- I AM** the Door
- I AM** the Good Shepherd
- I AM** the Resurrection and the Life
- I AM** the Way, the Truth, and the Life
- I AM** the Vine

## THE STORY OF POWER



- The **Power** of the Holy Spirit
- The **Power** of the Gospel
- The **Power** to Stand
- The **Power** of the Church
- The **Power** of Salvation

## THE STORY OF CHANGE



- Who **We Are**
- Who **Christ Is**
- What **We Need**
- What He **Provides**

## THE STORY OF HEAVEN



- The Scroll and **the Lamb**
- The Old and **the New**
- The River and **the Tree**